



ड्रविड़ भारत

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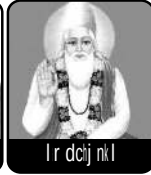
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संत रविदास जी



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पेरियार रामास्वामी



छत्रपति शाहूजी महाराज



I l r x l l x



महात्मा ज्योतिबा राव फुले



नारायण गुरु



I l f o = c l b Q y



बाबा साहेब डा० अम्बेडकर



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I E i k n d h ;

RNI No. : UPHIN-2009/29369

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I j { d e . M y % e k - j k e n h u v f g j o k j (e g k c k)
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e k - N f o y k y o e k (p j [k j h]) e k - g f j u k f k j k e (f n Y y h)
j k T ; C ; j k i e [k m u k j i n ' k % I u h r k / k h e k u] 414@12]
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I g k ; d C ; j k p h Q (e g k c k) % g f j f l g] j k e u x j] p j [k j h]
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C ; j k i e [k d k u i j e . M y %
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g f j ; k . k k j k T ; %
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d k u u h l y g d k j % , M - j k e i d k ' k v f g j o k j] , M - ; - d -
; k n o] e k r h y k y o e k] , M - f o t ; c g k n j f l g j k t i r]
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e / ; i n ' k j k T ; % i " i l n d e k j
d k ; k y ; % x k - o i k - & j k e V k f j ; k] f t y k & N r j i j
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f o g k j] g f j u x j , d l v ' k u i k v & m] c n j i j] u b f n Y y h & 44]
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j k t L f k u j k T ; % j ? k u k f k c k 3 4] ' ; k e j ? k Q V f o ; j]
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f p j t h y k c j o k (0 ; k o l f k k i d) e g j k v k n ' k f o l k e f u n j]
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f t y k & v y o j] e k - & 09829855349
c k c y k y c k 4] v y o j] e k - & 08058198233
I i k n d h ; @ f o k k i u l i k j @ i t h d r d k ; k y ; %
x k o i k - & f j o b (l u p k) f t y k & e g k c k (m - i -)
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l i d k f ' k r o J ; v k Q l v i k - f y -] 109@406] u g : u x j]
d k u i j] 84@1] c h] Q t y x t] d k u i j l e f n r

प्रकाशित पत्रिका में प्रकाशित लेख, सामग्री, में संपादक की सहमति अनिवार्य नहीं है। इसमें किसी भी प्रकार का दावा या विचार मान्य नहीं होगा। लेख के विवादित होने पर लेखक ही उत्तरदायी होगा समस्त विवादों का निपटारा महोबा न्यायालय में होगा पत्रिका का संपादन एवं संचालन पूर्णतः अवैतनिक एवं अव्यवसायिक है।

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Hkijrh; LVV cd] 'kk[k&ih-ih-,u- ekdV] dkuij
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vki jk fouYh

ge vkt ekuo tkfr d lcl mUur ; x e th jg gA
vkt ykx ftruh T; knk vPNh rjg ; k ftruk yck
thr gj m l l T; knk igy dHkh lHko ugh jgk vkj
vku oky cj l k e ; g vkj Hkh cgrj gku oky gA

vki v l k / k j . k g A v k i d t l x . k k] ; k x ; r k v k j
Kku] vuHko] fopkj] bPNkvk] y{; k vkj
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t l n l j 0 ; f D r d g k u d h l H k k o u k 50 v j c e , l
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t l e d l e ; f ' k ' k d e f l r " d e 100 v j c
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v . k v k d h l [; k l H k h T ; k n k g A ; g l [; k b r u h
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g fd ; g f d l h e k l i ' k h t l k g r k g A v k i b l d k
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e t c r v k j y p h y k c u r k t k r k g A n H k k X ; l j b l d k
f o i j h r H k h l p g A v x j v k i b l d k b L r e k y u g h
d j r g] r k v k i b l d h ' k f D r d k x o k n r g A y x k r k j
d l j r v k j b L r e k y d f c u k v k i d k e f l r " d d e t k j
g r k k t k r k g v k j t Y n g h T ; k n k p k d U u i u v k j x f r
d k x o k n r k g A

b l / ; k u e j [k r g , b l r F ; d c k j e l k p f d
v k i b l o D r t k H k h d e k j g g] v k i d k m l l n k x u k
d e k u k p k f g , A v k i d k c l ; g h , d l o k y i N u k
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n k x u k D ; k u g h d e k j g g A e u b r u c j l k e ; g

i k ; k g f d b u e l T ; k n k r j d k j . k f l Q c g k u g r g A
o " l h f e r d j u o k y f o ' o k l " * g r g] t k y k x k d k
i h N j k d d j j [k r g A l P p k b r k ; g g f d v k e r k j
i j b u c g k u k e d k b n e u g h g r k j] d k b u h o u g h
g r k h A o f l Q ; k x ; r k l d e d e k u d , l f o p k j g j
f t U g m l 0 ; f D r u v k e r k j i j l k p f c u k g h L o h d k j
d j f y ; k g v k j m u d l k f k t h u k l h [k f y ; k g A

i h N l ' k : d j u k

t c e u v i u o ; l d t h o u ' k : f d ; k] r k e j
i k l c g r d e y k k F k A e g k b L d y d h i < k b N k M
p d k F k k v k j d b l k y r d e t n j h d d k e d j u d
c k n e l Y l y k b u e i g p k A o g k e u d b e g h u k r d
e ' k D d r d h] y f d u d e k b b r u h g h g r k h F k h f d e
x t j & c l j d j l d v k j N k V c k f M x g k m l e e j
d e j d k [k p f u d y v k , A

f Q j , d f n u e u i N u k ' k : f d ; k] " , l k D ; k g
f d d N y k x n l j k l T ; k n k l Q y g " *

e u b l c k r i j x k j f d ; k f d e j p k j k v k j , l
y k x F k] f t u e l d b r k e > l H k h d e m e d F k j
f t u d h f ' k { k k l h f e r F k h v k j t k x j h c i " B H k f e l v k ,
F k] y f d u b l d c k o t n o e > l c g r j i n ' k u d j j g
F k A o T ; k n k i l d e k j g F k] c g r j d k j p y k j g F k
% t c f d e j i k l r k , d H k h d k j u g h F k h g] v k j T ; k n k
v P N d i M i g u j g F k A ' k k e d k o j L r j k v k v k j u k b V
D y c l e t k r F k A o h d , M l i j o l n j f j t k v l e
t k r F k v k j ' k k u n k j o d ' k u e u r F k A b l l e p d j k
x ; k A d N y k x b r u k v P N k i n ' k u D ; k d j j g F k j
t c f d c k d h y k x l ? k " k D ; k d j j g F k \

egku i'u

f Q j e u , l k d N f d ; k] f t l u e j k t h o u c n y
f n ; k A e v i u h d i u h d l c l l Q y 0 ; f D r d i k l
x ; k A o g l Y l e u g e k j 0 ; o l k ; e f d l h n l j l n l
x u k T ; k n k d e k j g k F k A e u m l l i N k f d o g e > l
T ; k n k l Q y D ; k F k A c k d h l k j l Y l i h y v k j e t k
d j j g F k] o g m u l c l v y x D ; k d j j g k F k \

m l u d k Q h l n k ' k ; r k l e n n d h A i g y r k
m l u e > l i N k f d e d l c p r k F k j] i k l i D V l d
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f n ; k A m l u e > l e > k ; k f d e t k H k h d j j g k F k j o g
l c x y r F k k A f Q j m l u e > c r k ; k f d d l f c Ø h d h
c k r p h r ' k : d h t k ,] i k l i D v d l k f k r k y e y c u k ; k
t k ,] v P N i ' u i N t k , v k j v i u i k M D V d c k j e
c f) e k u h l c k r d h t k , A m l u l e > k ; k f d f d l h
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J[kyk l cuh g& ,d ifø;k g & vkj vxj vki budk vul j .k djr g] rk vki bruh T ; knk fcøh dj yx] tk bld fcuk ugh dj ikrA

ogh djj tk 'kh"LFk ykx djr g
rk eu mldh lykg d erkfed dke fd ;kA e T ; knk loky iNu yxkA e ikDiDVI d lKf rkyey vkj fo'okl cuku ij / ; ku dfnr dju yxkA e tk cp jgk Fkk] mld fygkt l eu mldh fLFkr ; k vkj vko' ; drkvk dk irk yxku dk le ; fudkykA e mudh fof"KV vko' ; drkvk dk viuu ikMDVI d ykHk d lKf tkMu yxk] mud loky ; k fprkvk d tokc nu yxk vkj mul viuu ikMDV [kjnuu dk vxg dju yxkA o [kjnu yxA ejh fcøh vkj vkenuh Hkh Åij gk xBA

,d lky d Hkhrj] ejh vkenuh nkxuh vkj fQj rhu xuh gk xBA tYn gh e ; g i'koj fcøh ifø ; k mu ykxk dk fl [kk jgk Fkk] ftUgku dHkh dkb ph t ugh cph FkA mudh vkenuh Hkh Åij igp xBA vkt db lky ckn] mue l db lYlihiy fefy ; uvl vkj eYVh&fefy ; uvl cu pd g] tk cgr lkj 0 ; o l k ; k d ekfyd g vkj mUg pyk jg gA

lFV dk ykg fu ; e
eu tk lh [kk] og dkj .k vkj ifj .kke dk fu ; e FkA ; g fu ; e dgrk g fd gj ifj .kke dk , d dkj .k gkrk gA vxj vki viuu eupkg ifj .kke dk igpku l d] rk vki bld dkj .k dk [kkt ldr gA vxj vki dkj .k dk mRiUu dj n] rk vkidk tYn gh viuk eupkg ifj .kke fey tk , xA

nlj 'kCnk e] vxj vki og djr g] tk nlj lQy] Åp Hxrkuky oky ykx djr g] rk vkidk tYn gh mud t l ifj .kke feyu yxx vkj vki , d lQy o Åph vkenuh oky 0 ; fDr cu tk , xA dkb jgL ; ugh gA

egku pukrh ; g g fd l lkj mu ykxk l Hkjk g] tk vlQy ykxk dk vul j .k djr g , dke djr g vkj ; g ikdj yxkrkj vk'p ; pdr gkr g fd mUg ogh ifj .kke fey jg g] tk vlQy ykxk dk feyr gA o mUgh dkj .kk ij vey dj jg g] blfy , mUg ogh ifj .kke feyr g ; g l ; kx l ugh fu ; e l gk jgk gA

iÑfr rVLFk gA iÑfr dk ijokg ugh gA vki tk Hkh vnj Mkyr g] ogh vkidk ckgj feyrk gA vxj vki bl vnj Mkyu e vlQy jgr g] rk vki bl ckgj fudkyu e Hkh vlQy jgr gA dkj .k vkj ifj .kke d fu ; e dk lcl vPNk fgl l k ; g g fd vki viuu fy , tk Hkh yf ; r ; djr g ; k vki ft l Hkh lQyrk dh bPNk djr g] mld fy , vxj vki ogh djr g] tk nlj ykxk u djd ogh ifj .kke gkfly fd , g] rk vki Hkh ogh ifj .kke gkfly dj ldr gA

viuh ekuf ldrk cny
fupy 80 ifr'kr ykxk vkj 'kh"LFk 20 ifr'kr ykxk d chip D ; k Qd g l jy gA 'kh"LFk 20 ifr'kr ykxk dh ekuf ldrk rygVh d 80 ifr'kr ykxk dh ekuf ldrk l fhkUu gkrh gA u flQ mud 'kCn vkj mud vFk fhkUu gkr g cfYd mudh lkpudh 'kfy ; k Hkh fhkUu gkrh gA 'kh"LFk ykx ^yxkrkj lh[ku dh voLFk** e jgr gA o ftKk l] : fp yu oky vkj u , Kku dk lk[ku d fy , mRld gkr gA o lh[ku d Hk[k gkr gA o i<r] vkfM ; k ikxkEl lur g] l feukj e tkr g vkj viuu l T ; knk Kkuh ykxk l

loky iNr gA o cgrjhu Jkrk gkr gA o gj l feukj vkj ckrphr e ukVI yr gA

'kh"LFk 20 ifr'kr oky ykx ; g ckr tkur g fd ub tkudkj vkj cMh vkenuh d chip , d lh/kh dMh gkrh gA o dHkh cgrj cuuk ugh NkMr gA o tkur g fd l lkj e lcl vPN le ; &ic/ku vktkj e l , d viuu ektnk dke e cgrj cuuk gA VyV bt vkobjVM uked cLVl fyx iLrd d y[kd T ; kYh d k fYou bl ^l knn' ; vH ; kl** dgr gA

tk ykx nljk l T ; knk rth l vx fudyr g] o ogh g] tk mu ub] vfuok ; ; kx ; rkvk dk lkn' ; rjhd l lh[ku vkj vH ; kl dju d le ; yxkr g vkj dMh egur djr g] ftudh enn l o dfj ; j dh lh<h ij mUufr dj ld ; k Åij igp l dA o dHkh lh[kuk vkj fodkl djuk ugh NkMr gA mudh ijh , d xrk vx igpu dh gkrh gA

, dek= l Ppk Qd
l jy Hk"kk e dg rk lh<h dh rygVh d ykxk vkj f'k[kj d ykxk e 0 ; kogkfjd Kku vkj ; kx ; rk dk vrj gkrk gA tk ykx vkt vx g vkj T ; knk vx tk jg g] o , l ykx g] ftud ikl og Kku vkj ; kx ; rk g] ftldh vko' ; drk mUg viuu {k= e mRÑ"V cuu d fy , g vkj o yxkrkj ml Kku o ; kx ; rk dk c<kr tk jg gA

ft l rjg pøof) C ; kt l i l k c<rk g] mlh rjg Kku vkj ; kx ; rk Hkh c<r gA eY ; oku tkudkj dk gj lh[kk x ; k VdMk vkid eflr" d e txg cuk yrk g vkj tkudkj d nlj VdMk dk igpkuu e enn djr g] tk ml {k= e vkidh enn dj ldr gA vkidk eu , d fj l hoj LV"ku dh rjg cu tkrk g] tk lpuk vkj fopkjk d , l VdMk dk xg .k d jr g] tk vkid dke dk cgrj dju e vkid fy , enn xkj gk ldr gA

jkth dju dh 'kfDr
l pep viuh ; kx ; rk d vu : i deku d fy , vkidk u flQ viuh diuh d fy , T ; knk l T ; knk eY ; oku gkuk pkfg ,] cfYd jkth dju e Hkh ; kx ; vkj iHkkoH gkuk pkfg , A

vki viuu dfj ; j vkj viuu 0 ; fDrxr thou e tk Hkh gkfly djr g] mldk 85 ifr'kr bl ckr l r ; gkxk fd vki viuk ln'k fdruh vPNh rjg nljk rd igpk ikr g] vki viuu fopkjk vkj vu'k lkvk ij ykxk l dke djue fdru l {ke gA

gk ldrk g fd vki nlj {k=k e l hfer gkA gk ldrk g fd vkid ikl f'k[kk] lidk vkj cf) dk vHkko gk] yfdu vxj vki iHkkoH <x l nljk d lKf 0 ; ogkj dj ldr g vkj mUg viuu lKf lg ; kx dju d fy , r ; kj dj ldr g] rk vkidk Hkfo" ; vl hfer gk ldrk gA

fopkjk] rduhdk vkj ; kx ; rkvk dh , d J[kyk g] ft l dk bLrekj djd vki , d 'kfDr'kkyh l i"kd cuu dh fn'kk e ixfr dj ldr gA yfdu lcl igy] lokn d ckj e nk ie[k feFdk dk rMu dh t : jr gA

loknd ckj e feFkd
igyk feFkd] ft l ij db ykx ; dhu djr g] ; g g fd vxj dkb 0 ; fDr ckr dj ldrk g] rk bldk vFk g fd og nljk d lKf lokn dj ldrk gA 'kk/k d vulkj] [kk l rkj ij i : "k lpr g fd T ; knk tkj l vkj r t ckydj o ykxk d lKf T ; knk

iHkkoH 0 ; ogkj dj jg gA db ykx lpr g fd pfd mud ikl 'kCnk dh ifrHk g] pfd mUg fd l h Hkh fo"k ; ij nljk d lKf ckr dju e dkb fnDdr ugh gkrh g] blfy , o vPN l i"kd gA

vDljj bldk mYVh lp gkrk gA cgr ckyu oky db ykx [kjc l i"kd gkr g] Hk ; dj HkA fcøh vkj dkjckj e db ykx lpr g fd gkQr vnt e cgr lkj 'kCn cky nu l o , d , lk ln'k Hktu e mRÑ"V cu tkr g] ft l nlj ykx le> yr gA yfdu tk ykx , lk djr g] mud ckj e ik ; ^ ; g lkp tkrk g fd mudh ckr ef'dy l le> vkrh g] o mckÅ ; k vfi ; gkr gA

e> , d ckj fQj ngjku n ^ ckyu dh ; kx ; rk vkj lokn dju dh ; kx ; rk , d gh ckr ugh gA lokn dju dh ; kx ; rk fd l h ln'k dk Hktu vkj iklr dju nkuk dh gh ; kx ; rk gA lokn dju dh ; kx ; rk fd l h d fopkjk] HkkoH vkj dk ; k ij iHkko Mkyu dh ; kx ; rk gA [kn dk mRÑ"V oDrk ekuu oky cgr l ykx bl lnHk e T ; knk iHkkoH ugh gkrh gA

,d ; k vf/kd 0 ; fDr ; k l ckr dju dh ; kx ; rk lokn dh lcl cfu ; knh vko' ; drk gA ; g flQ 'k : vkrh fcn gA iHkkoH lokn fcydy vyx ph t gA lokn , d ulfxd ; kx ; rk d : i e

iHkkoH lokn d ckj e nljk feFkd ; g g fd ; g , d , lh ulfxd ; kx ; rk g] ft ld lKf ykx ; k rk ink gkr g ; k ugh gkrA feFkd dgrk g fd ; k rk ; g vkid ikl gkrh g ; k ugh gkrhA vxj vki cfge[kh] feyu lkj vkj ckrh ugh g] rk vkid ikl og ugh g] ftldh t : jr , d vPNk l i"kd cuu d fy , gkrh gA

,d ckj fQj] dkb Hkh ph t l Ppkb l bruh nj ugh gk ldrhA lokn , d , lh ; kx ; rk g] ft l vki lh[k ldr gA ; g l bdy pyku ; k Vkbfix dju t lh gkrh gA ble le ; vkj vH ; kl dh ckjckj t : jr gkrh gA yfdu ; fn vki bl ij egur dju d fy , r ; kj g] rk vki nljk d lKf viuu lc/kk d gj fgl dh x . koUkk dk cgr rth l l/kj ldr g] t lk vki tYn gh n[kxA

loknd ifø ; k
loknd , d , lh ifø ; k g] ft le Hktu oky vkj iku oky nkuk dh t : jr gkrh gA lokndh ; g ifø ; k nk ykxk ; k , d oDrk vkj , d leg d chip gk ldrh gA lokndh ; gh ifø ; k rc ?kfVr gkrh g] tcnk ; k vf/kd ykx fopkjk dk vknku&inku djr gA

lcl igy] i"kd dkb fopkj ; k Nfo lprk g] ft l og lkeu oky rd igpkuk pkgrk gA fQj i"kd ml fopkj ; k rlohj dk ekf[kd ; k fyf[kr 'kCnk e <kyrk gA bu 'kCnk l ; g cfu ; knh ln'k curk g] tk iklrdk rd Hktk tkrk gA iklrdk 'kCnk dk idMrk g] ft l rjg clcky dk f[kyMh clcky dk idMrk g vkj fQj ln'k dk le>u d fy , og mUg fopkjk vkj rlohj e cnyrk gA

iklrdk fQj trrk g fd mlu ln'k le> fy ; k gA og viuu [kn d fopkjk vkj rlohj dk vuokn 'kCnk e djd tokc nrk g vkj mUg i"kd rd igprk gA tc ln'k Hktu d ckn iklrdk ifrø ; k djd ; g tryk nrk g fd mlu ln'k dk iklr dj fy ; k g] lohdkj dj fy ; k g vkj le> fy ; k g] rk lokn ijk gk tkrk gA

lokn tfVy g
vxj vkidk ;g tfVy yx jgk g] rk ,lk blfy, g] D;kfd ;g tfVy gA blkuk vkj lxBuk d chip dh 95 ifr'kr ef'dy lHkor% lokn ifØ;k dh xMcMh l mRiUu gkrh gA ;k rk i"kd viuvFk dk i;klr Li"Vrk l ugh dg ikrk g ;k iklrdrk ln'k dk vkn'k : i e xg.k ugh dj ikrk gA
cgr lkj ?kVd fd lh lokn e glr{ki dj ldr g vkj bue l iR;d ?kVd ln'k dk foÑr cuk ldrk gA vkid lkeu vku okyh 'kk;n gj leL;k lokn ifØ;k e fd lh u fd lh rjg dh vlQyrk ;k xMcMh l tMh gkxhA
lokn fo'k"K vYcV egjfc;u d vulkj fd lh Hkh lh/k vkeu&lkeu d lokn e rhu rRo gkr g % 'kCn] vokit dk ygtk vkj cMh yXotA vkiu 'kk;n luk gkxk fd 'kCn 7 ifr'kr ln'k d fy, ftEenjk gkr g] vkokit dk ygtk 38 ifr'kr ln'k d fy, vkj cMh yXot 55 ifr'kr ln'k d fy, ftEenjk gkrh gA
iHkkoh lokn d fy, ln'k d rhuk fgLI lketL; e gku pkfg,A ;fn dkb Hkh lketL; e ugh g] rk iklrdrk nfo/kk e iM tk,xk vkj 'kCnk d okLrfod vFk d ctk; lokn d i/kku : i dk lohdkj dju dh ioFÜk j[kxkA
i.k ln'k
vkid 'kCnk dk p;u egRoi.k g] yfdu vki lokn d rhuk ?kVdk dk ftru cgrj rjhd l lketL;i.k cuk ldr g] vkid ln'k dk mruk gh T;knk vlij gkxk vkj bl ckr dh mruh gh T;knk lHkkouk gkxh fd dkb 0;fDr bl le> Hkh yxk vkj ml rjhd l ifrfØ;k Hkh djxk] t lk vki pkgr gA
db ckj] vki fd lh 0;fDr l dkb ,lh ckr dgx] tk vkidk ekle ;k xj&fookfnr yxrh g] yfdu og cjk eku tk,xkA tc vki ;g Li"V dju dh dlf'k'k djr g fd vkiu rk gkfufgr 'kCnk dk bLreky fd;k Fkk] rk og vkidk crk nxk fd ml 'kCnk l cjk ugh yxk Fkk] ;g rk vkidh vkot dk ygtk FkkA
lokn dk rh l jk ?kVd] cMh yXot] Hkh egRoi.k gA vki ft l rjg cBr ;k [kM gkr g ;k viuk flj >dkr g ;k viuh vk[k lkeu oky d lnHk e fgykr g ml dk iklr gku oky ln'k ij Hkkjh vlij iMxkA
felky d rkj ij] vki ft l l ckr dj jg g] ml dh vkj >ddj vki viuh lokn d iHkko dk cgr c<k ldr gA vxj vki cBg, g] rk ;g vki ku gA vxj vki [kM g rk ;gh iHkko Mkyu d fy, vki viuk otu viuh ij ij vx dh vkj Mky ldr gA tc vki ml 0;fDr l vk[k vkj pgj dk lh/kk lid cukr g rFkk ml ij ijk /;ku dfnr djr g] rk vki viuh 'kCnk d iHkko dk nxuk dj yr gA
vxj vki fd lh ckrphr dk rkMuk pkgr g] rk bl dk ,d vki ku rjhd gkrk gA bl dk iHkko fd lh Qkukxk Qj d kM e lb vVdu t lk gkrk gA rjhd ;g g fd vki fd lh 0;fDr d ckyr le; ml l nj eM tk, vkj nj n[ku yxA bl l vke rkj ij og 0;fDr ckyuk cn dj nxk vkj ,lk eg l l djxk fd ml ckrphr d chip e gh NkM fn;k x;k gA
mRÑ"V Jkrk cu
vkiu ;g dgkor luh gkxh fd ^b'oj u vkidk d nk dku vkj ,d eg fn;k g] blfy, ckrphr e

vkidk blh vuikr e mudk bLreky djuk pkfg,A** bl l T;knk lPp 'kCn nlij ugh gA lcl vPN li"kd mRÑ"V Jkrk gkr gA lcl cj li"kd lrr oDrk gkr gA o ckrphr e fojke ;k eku dh vuefr gh ugh nr gA
vDIj vkid ln'k dk lcl egRoi.k fgLI k og gkrk g] tc vki fopkj d chip e vrjky li"kr djr gA ln'k eku e vrjky d nkju li"kr gkrk gA lHkh ekfgj li"kd u eku d l kFk vkjkeng gkuk lh[k fy;k gA
ft l rjg tehu ikuh dh ,d fuf'pr ek=k gh lk[k ldrk gA vxj vki tehu e cgr T;knk ikuh Mky nr g] rk ikuh vnj tku d ctk; NkV rkyk cuk yxkA fd lh 0;fDr d fneke t kudkj dh Hkh dkQh gn rd ;gh gky gkrk gA vxj vki Bgjdj vkj /k;iod brtkj djd fd lh dk viuh dgh ckr lk[ku dk volj ugh nr g] rk og fopkj d lrr iokg l ck[kyk tk,xk vkj vDIj ln'k dk xyr le> yxk ;k enn dh ckr pd tk,xkA
r;kjh l le> c<rh g
r;kjh iHkkoh lokn dh ,d vR;r egRoi.k vko';drk g] [kk l rkj ij egRoi.k ln'k d fy,A r;kjh lPp i'koj dh fu'kkuh gA vykcek ;fuof lVh QVcky Vhe d Loxh; dkp iky ^fc;j** ck,V dh ;g dgkor e'kgj Fkh] ^egRoi.k thru dh bPNk ugh] cYd thru dh r;kjh dh bPNk gA** lHkh lokn e yxk d l kFk ckrphr dju vkj 0;ogkj dh io r;kjh dh bPNk vf/kdre iHkkodkfjrk gkf ly dju dh d th gA
gkb Ldy vkj dkyt dh ifrLi/kkvk ej tgg yxk vkj Vhek dk eY;kdu iHkkoh <x l mud fopkj vkj fcn igpku dh ;kX;rk ij fd;k tkrk g] okn&fookn dju oky dk foLrkjiod r;kjh djuk fl[kk;k tkrk gA [kk l rkj ij] mUg [kn d rd r;kj dju l igy fojkf/k;k d n"Vdk.k l r;kjh djuk fl[kk;k tkrk gA
yk Ldy e odhyk dk Hkh ;gh djuk fl[kk;k tkrk gA vnkyr e tku l igy odhy fojkf/kh i{k d leFku e ektn gj lHko iek.k ;k tkudkj dh ckj e l kpr gA fQj o viuh rd bl rjg l r;kj djr g] rkfd fojkf/kh i{k d lcl 'kfdR'kkyh rd detkj gk tk,A
ml dh ij.kk, D;k g\ 0;olk; e ;k 0;fDrxr thou e dkb lokn ftruk T;knk egRoi.k gkrk g] bl dh r;kjh djuk mruk gh T;knk egRoi.k gkrk gA tc vki ,lk djr g] rk ;g ;kn j[k fd yx pht vkid ugh] viuh [kn d dkj.kk l djr gA gj ,d dk fi;jfM;k LV'ku g MCY; vkb vkb ,Q ,ej ^ble ej fy, D;k g**
blfy, lkp fd lkeu oky dgk l vk jgk gA ml dk n"Vdk.k D;k g\ ml dh leL;k, ;k fprk, D;k g\ og D;k gkf ly dju dh dlf'k'k dj jgk g\ ft l fo"k; ij ppk gk jgh g] ml ij ml d Kku ;k tkudkj dh Lrj D;k g\
lcl vPN li"kd cgr lkj 'kCnk dk bLreky ugh djr g] cYd o viuh 'kCn lko/kkuh l] igy l pur gA yx lh/kh ckr i ln djr gA viuh ln'k ij 'kdj dh pk'kuh p<ku dh ioFÜk l cpA tc vkid ikl dkb loky ;k fprk gk ;k tc vki dkb pht

pkgr gk] rk lh/k&lh/k] fd lh nfo/kk ;k foÑfr d fcuk dg nA vki bl ckr ij gju gkx fd bl l vkidk fdruk vPNk eg l l gkxk vkj yx vkid ln'k ij T;knk ldkjRed ifrfØ;k djxkA
lQyrk dk jkLrk iN
viuh ckr igpku d fy, 'kk;n lcl egRoi.k 'kCn g iNukA lcl iHkkoh yxk o g] tk ckyu d ctk; iNu e loJ"B gkr gA vlyh vko';drkvk vkj fprkvk ij l ink gvku d fy, loky iNr gA o vkiFÜk;k vkj leL;kvk ij idk'k Mkyu d fy, loky iNr g] tk yxk dk mud l>ko l gk ldrh gA o ckrphr dk foLrkj dju vkj bl ckj e viuh le> c<ku d fy, loky iNr g fd yx njvly dgk l vk jg gA
vkidk ln'k lkeu oky rd rc igprk g] tc vki [kn l ckj fudyr g] viuh vg dk ,d rjQ j[kr g] vkj viuk lkj /;ku lkeu oky ij dfnr djr gA vki yxk l tk pht djuk pkgr g] o mul rc djok ikr g] tc vki viuh rd mu fgrk d lnHk e i'k dj] bl lnHk e fd o D;k cuuk] ikuk vkj djuk pkgr gA vki fd lh egRoi.k ckrphr d igy ijh r;kjh djr gA vki ckyu l igy lkpr g vkj vki dkxt ij lkpr gA vki yxHkx dN Hkh dg ldr g] c'kr vki bl l [kn : i l] ldkjRed : i l vkj f'k"Vkpj o nkLrkuk vnkt e dgr ;k iNr gA
lokn dh ;kX;rk ,d ,lh ;kX;rk g ft l vki lh[k ldr g] c'kr vki yxk d lPph : fp y vkj ln'k Hktr le; ;k mul viuh fy, dkb pht dju dk dgr le; mudh vko';drkvk dk viuh vko';drk l vx j[kA tc vki ,d vkj fo'ok l cuku vkj nljh vkj le>u ij /;ku dfnr djr g] rk vki tgg Hkh tk,x] ,d iHkkoh li"kd d : i e igpku o lEekfur fd, tk,xA
dk; vH;k l %
1- viuh {k= d lcl lQy 0;fDr;k dk igpku vkj irk yxk, fd ,lk D;k g] tk o vki l fHkuu rjhd l dj jg gA
2- vkt gh fu.k; y fd vki vxy ,d&nk lky e viuh vkenuh nxuh dju tk jg g vkj fQj irk yxk, fd ,lk dju d fy, vkidk dku l ifj.kke gkf ly dju gkxkA
3- viuh {k= d 'kH"lFk yxk d ikl tk, vkj mul lykg ekx fd T;knk rth l T;knk lQy cuku d fy, vki D;k dj ldr g] o tk Hkh vkidk crk,] ml rjr dj nA
4- viuh dfj;j dk iHkfor dj ldu okyh gj ehfVx vkj iLrfr dh ijh r;kjh dju dk vkt gh l dYi yA
5- l kotfud lHk"K.k dk dkl dj] rkfd vki nljk dk viuh fopkj cpu vkj jkth dju e T;knk lQy gk l dA
6- tc yx cky] rk xkj l vkj /;ku ndj luA chip e ckr u dkVA
7- ;g irk yxku d fy, loky iN fd yx l pep D;k pkgr g vkj fQj mud tokc luA

lHkkj & viuh ;kX;rk d vu: i dek, i"B l- 109 l 122 ck;u Vlh

t cju xHkikr o f'k'k dh gR;k

ifyl tc Hkh fd lh ekey e dkjokb djrh g rk nk 'kCn veeu lkeu vkr gA igyk vkbihlh vkj nljk lhvkjihlhA vkbihlh dk ijk eryc g bfM;u iuy dKM ;kuh Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk vkj lhvkjihlh dk ijk eryc g fØfeuy iklhtj dKM ;kuh nM ifØ;k lfgrkA

Hkkjrh; n.M lfgrk %Indian Penal Code, IPC% Hkkjr e %tEe ,o d'ehj dk NkMdj% Hkkjr d fd lh Hkh ukxfjd }kjk fd, x, vijk/kk dh ifjHkk'kk o n.M dk ikfo/kku djrh gA tEe ,o dk'ehj e bl j.kchj n.M lfgrk %RPC% d uke l tkuk tkrk gA fdUr ;g lfgrk d'ehj e rukr Hkkjr dh luk ij ykx ugh gkrhA cgjgky bl v/;k; e ge Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk ;kuh bfM;u iuy dKM ;kuh vkbihlh dh ppk djxA Hkkjrh; nM ifØ;k lfgrk ;kuh fØfeuy iklhtj dKM vFkkr lhvkjihlh d lEc/k e bruk crk nuk dkQh gkxk fd nM nr le; tk ifØ;k vey e ykb tkrh g mldk nM ifØ;k lfgrk e fooj.k fn;k x;k gA ;kuh ekey e fd l ifØ;k d rgr dgk&dgk vkj dku&dKu rFkk dl&dl dkjokb djx] blh dk ijk fooj.k gh lhvkjihlh e gA vkb, vc vkbihlh ;kuh bfM;u iuy dKM vFkkr Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk d lEc/k e vf/kd l vf/kd tkuu dk i;k l dja

IK; o vIK; vijk/k Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk d lEc/k e tkuu l igy ;g Hkh tku y fd dkuu dh utj e vijk/k nk rjg dk gkrk gA igyk IK; rFkk nljk vIK;A IK; vijk/k e ifyl tc pkg vkjkih dk fxj¶rkj dj ldrh g] ble ifyl dk okjV dh vko'; drk ugh iMrhA fxj¶rkjh d ckn vijk/kh dk fd lh iFke J.kh eftLVV d le{k i'k fd;k tkrk gA tcfD vIK; vijk/k e igy okjV dh vko'; drk iMrh gA bl rjg tc vijkf/kd ekeyk luokb d fy, U;k;ky; e igprk g rk xHkhj ekeyk e vkjfi;k dk tekur ugh feyrh] tcfD lk/kkj.k vijk/kk e tekur fey tkrh gA bl idkj dN ekey xj&tekurh; gkr g rFkk dN tekurh;A e pkgrk g fd vki doy Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk dh /kkjvk d ckj e gh u tku] cfYd ;g Hkh tku fd dku&lH /kkjk fd l vijk/k d fy, yxkb tkrh g rFkk ml ij D;k nM feyrk gA bld vykok vki ;g Hkh tku fd vkbihlh dh ftu /kkjvk d ckj e gh u tku] cfYd ;g Hkh tku fd dku&lH /kkjk fd l vijk/k d fy, yxkb tkrh g rFkk ml ij D;k nM feyrk gA bld vykok vki ;g Hkh tku fd vkbihlh fd ftu /kkjvk d ckj e vki vx tkux] mud ckj e ;g Hkh tku y fd ;g vijk/k IK; g ;k vIK; rFkk tekurh; g ;k xj&tekurh; rFkk U;k;ky; e ekeyk fd l vnkyr e iLrr gkxA bl iLrd e vx vki vkbihlh dh mu lHkh /kkjvk d ckj e tkux] tk efgyk vk ij gku oky vijk/k d rgr yxrh gA efgyk vk dk tku yuk pkfg, fd fd l vijk/k e nk"kh ij D;k /kkjk yxrh g vkj ml D;k l tk fey ldrh gA lFk gh ;g Hkh tku y fd dku&lH /kkjk e nk"kh d fcuk okjV fxj¶rkjh gk ldrh g vkj dku&lH /kkjk e okjV lA lFk gh dku&lH /kkjk tekurh; g vkj dku&lH xj tekurhA tc ;g lkjh tkudkjh ,d efgyk dk gk tk,xh rk og vijk/kh l l[rh l yM ldxh rFkk viuh vkokt cyn dj ldxhA rk fQj vkb,] lcl igy Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk d ckj e tku yr gA

Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk %bfM;u iuy dKM% Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk fcfV'k 'kk lu e 6

vDVcj 1860 e ykx gbA bld ckn ble le;≤ ij l'kk/ku gkr jgA %fo'k"kdj Hkkjr d LorU= gku d ckn%A ikfdLrku vkj cXykn'k u Hkh Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk dk gh ykx fd;kA yxHkx blh : i e ;g fo/kku rRdkyhu vU; fcfV'k mifuo'kk %cek] Jhydk] eyf'k;k] flxkij] cub vkfn% e Hkh ykx dh xb FkhA

Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk efgyk vk dh lj{kk o lEeku dh j{kk djrh gA bldh fofHkUu /kkjk, efgyk vk dk U;k; fnykrh gA vkb, bu /kkjvk d lEc/k e foLrkj l tku yr gA lcl igy bPNk d f[kykQ xHkikr] tcju xHkikr] cPp dk tUe l igy ;k ckn e ekj Mkyu o ekjdj Qd Mkyu vkfn l lEc/k r /kkjvk d lEc/k e tku yA ; /kkjk, 312 l 318 rd gA

vkbihlh dh /kkjk 312 d vulkj] vxj fd lh L=h dk xHk mldh bPNk d fo:) fxjk;k tk,] og Hkh ml fLFkr e fd u rk ml vkj u gh mld f'k'k dk dkb ij'kkuh gk] rk djoku oky dk rhu lky dh dBkj ;k lk/kkj.k dn gk ldrh gA ml tekuk ;k dn vFok tekuk ,o dn nkuk Hkh gk ldr gA vxj xHkikr d nkjku ;g lfcR gk tk, fd ml L=h dk mlh le; cPpk gku oky Fkk] rk lkr o"kh dk lk/kkj.k ;k lJe dn o tekuk ;k nkuk gk ldr gA ;gk e ;g Hkh crk nuk t:jh le>rk g fd vxj dkb L=h fd lh viÑR; d dkj.k vFok fd lh vU; dkj.k l] tcfD ml ml xHk l dkb ij'kkuh u gk vFok MkDVj u ml vuekfnr u fd;k rk Lo; viuk xHk fxjkrh g rk vijk/k dkfjr gkuk ekuk tk,xh vkj og Hkh bl /kkjk d rgr nk"kh ekuh tkrh g vkj ml Hkh leku nM dk Hkxh gkuk iMrk gA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk vIK; g rFkk tekurh; gA ;g ekeyk iFke J.kh eftLVV dh vnkyr e pyxkA

/kkjk 313 e ;g crk;k x;k g fd vxj tcjnLrh djD ;k fcuk L=h dh lgefr d fd lh L=h dk xHkikr djok;k tk, rk djoku oky dk lk/kkj.k ;k lJe vkt Hou dkjokl ;k tekuk vFok nkuk gk ldr gA bl /kkjk e ;g ckr dkb ek;u ugh j[krh fd L=h dk rjr cPpk gku oky Fkk ;k ckn e gkuk FkA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk IK; g rFkk xj tekurh; gA ;g ekeyk l'ku dV e pyxkA

/kkjk 314 e ;g crk;k x;k g fd vxj L=h dh lgefr lHkh xHkikr djr le; L=h dh ekr gk tk, rk xHkikr dk dk; dju oky dk nl lky dh dn o tekuk gk ldrk gA yfdu vxj ;g dk; mldh lgefr l u fd;k x;k gk vkj djr le; cPp dh ekr gk tk, rk nk"kh dk vkt Hou dkjokl Hkxruk iM ldrk g vkj lFk gh tekuk Hkh Hkxruk iM ldrk gA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk IK; g rFkk xj tekurh; gA ;g ekeyk Hkh l'ku dV e gh pyxkA

/kkjk 315 e ;g crk;k x;k g fd vxj f'k'k dk ftnk ink gku l jkd tk, ;k mld ink gku d ckn ,lk dk; fd;k tk,] ft l l mldh ekr gk tk, rk ,lk dk; dju oky dk nl o"kh dn rFkk tekuk gk ldrk gA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk Hkh IK; g] xj tekurh; g rFkk ;g ekeyk Hkh l'ku dV e gh pyxkA

MkDVj nEirh dk vnkyr e ekuk vijk/kh xHkikr dju lEc/kh dkuu dk Bhd l le>u d fy, fuEufyf[kr mnkgj.k n[k] tc vnkyr u ,d MkDVj nEirh dk vijk/kh ekuk vkj l tk nhA dU;k Hk.k gR;k vkj efgyk dh ekr d ekey e jkoykeMh d MkDVj nEirh dk jktLFkku dh

vnkyr u 10 lky dh l tk lukbA bl {k= d onidk'k dh iRuh fo|knoh u eR; l igy ifyl dk ,d ebj 2007 dk c;ku fn;k Fkk Mk- l riky vjkMk vkj mldh iRuh vk'kk u ml xyr nokb;k nhA bl l mldk xHkikr gk x;kA ifyl vul/kku d nkjku fo|knoh dh ekr gk xBA nkuk i{kk dh nyhy luu d ckn vuix< d ,Mht egn flg fl lfn;k u MkDVj nEirh dk /kkjk 312 d rgr rhu lky] /kkjk 314 d rgr 10 lky rFkk efMdy dkuu d rgr ,d lky dh l tk lukbA vkn'k fn;k x;k fd lHkh l tk, ,d lFk pyxhA ;kuh MkDVj nEirh dk nl lky dh dn Hkxruh gkxhA

;gk e crk n fd , l vud mnkgj.k lkeu vkr g tc dpj d <j ij fd lh cPp dk Hk.k feyrk g ;k ukyh e iMk dkb uotkr f'k'kA fd lh Hk.k dk dÜk ukp&ukpdj j[kk jg gkr g rk fd lh uotkr f'k'k dk 'ko gh ifyl gk feyrk gA ifyl , l ekeyk e /kkjk 315 d rgr dkjokb djrh gA

Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk dh /kkjk 312 l ydj 318 rd xHkikr djoku] uotkr f'k'kvk dk ekj Mkyu ;k , l gkyr e igpk nu fd og ej tk,] f'k'kvk dk tUe fNiku d fo"kh e gA vkb,] /kkjk 316 l 318 d ckj e Hkh FkMk foLrkj l tkur gA

/kkjk 316 e ;g crk;k x;k g fd vxj uotkr cPp dh tUe d dN fnu ckn gR;k dh tk, vkj mldk 'ko&[kn cn fd;k tk, rk /kkjk 316 d rgr ekeyk nt fd;k tkrk gA /kkjk 315 vkj 316 e Qd ;g fd 315 e cPp dk ink gkr gh ekjdj Qd fn;k tkrk g vkj 316 e cPp dh gR;k tUe d dN fnu ckn dh tkrh gA , l ekey e nk"kh dk nl o"kh rd d fy, dkjokl o teku dh l tk lukb tkrh gA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk IK; g] xj tekurh; g rFkk ;g ekeyk Hkh l'ku dV e gh pyxkA

uk ekg j[kk dk[k e] gR;k dj Qdk ckj e ;g ?kVuk 31 tykb 2012 dh gA iVuk d dnedvk Fkkuk {k= e ifyl dk nfj;kij bykd e dM d <j e ,d uotkr dk 'ko feykA xy e [kjkp d fu'kku Fk] ft l l ifyl u ekuk fd ml cPp dh xnu jrh xb gA

;g 'ko ckj e feyk] ft l dÜk ?k lHV jg FkA cPp dh uky rd ugh dVh xb FkhA ifyl dk d;k l Fkk fd jkr d le; cPpk ink gvkJ ft l ekjdj Hkkj d oDr Qd fn;k x;kA ifyl u bl ekey e Hkkjrh; nM lfgrk dh /kkjk 316 d rgr vKkr 0;fDr d f[kykQ ekeyk nt fd;kA vkidk crk nuk pkgrk g fd vxj bl ekey e nk"kh fxj¶rkj gk tkrk g rk ml nl lky dh l tk fey ldrh gA

/kkjk 317 e crk;k x;k g fd vxj dkb 0;fDr viu 12 lky l de me d cPp dk fd lh l jfkr txg ij NkM n vkj ;g lfcR gk tk, fd cPp dk tku&c>dj NkMk x;k g rk nk"kh dk lkr o"kh d dkjokl o teku dh l tk gk ldrh gA dkuu dh ;g /kkjk Hkh vIK; g] yfdu ble tekur gk ldrh gA ;g ekeyk iFke J.kh eftLVV dh vnkyr e pyxkA ,d mnkgj.k l le>

;g ?kVuk 12 vxLr] 2012 dh gA duij fty d nknkuxj {k= fLFkr ycj dkyuh e By ij pk; lek lcpu oky idt dh iRuh f'k[k 'kØokj dk viuh M<eghu dh cVh fl;k dk Qtyxt fLFkr tkyik noh efnj e NkM vkbA mlu viu ifr dk crk;k fd ,d efgyk u ml cgk'k dj fn;k rFkk mldh cPph dk Nhu y xBA

ifyl u ij ekey dk VI dj fy;k rFkk

cPph d ekrk&firk rd igp xBA viuh icy [kyrh n[k f'k[kk u viuh xjhch dk n[kMk jk;k vkj ify l l l gkuHkfr tVku dh dkf'k'k dhA yfdu] ify l vf/kdkjh u bl ekey dk xHkhjr k l yr g, xkfon uxj Fkku d , l, l vkb dk cPph dh ek d f[kykQ , Qvkbvkj nt dju d vkn'k fn, A D; kfd ft l {k= e ; g efnj g] og bl h Fkku d vrxr iMrk gA bl ekey e nknkuxj pkdh iHkkjh Kkun ukFk ikM; u f'k[kk d f[kykQ rgjhj nhA bld ckn Qkju , Qvkbvkj nt dj yh xBA ekey dh foopuk , d n ljh pkdh d iHkkjh dk lkih xBA bruk gh ugh] ifyl u cPph dh l j {kk dk /; ku e j [kr g, f'k[kk l 2 yk [k : i; dk ckM Hkh Hkjok; kA , l i h u bld l kFk gh nknkuxj d chV flikgh dk vkn'k fn, fd og jktkuk f'k[kk d ?kj tkdj cPph dk gky&pk y irk djrk jgA

/kkjk 318 e fn; k x; k g fd vxj dkb xlr rjhd l uotkr cPp dk dgh Qd n rk nk"kh dk nk l ky dk dkjkok l o tekuk gk l drk gA dkuu dh ; g /kkjk l K; g r Fkk tekurh; gA ; g ekeyk Hkh i Fke J.kh eftLVV dh vnkyr e pyxkA

mknkgj.k l le> ; g ?kVuk 16 tykb] 2012 dh gA egkjk"V d Fkk.k fty d ek[kknk bykd e , d fd'kkjh d f[kykQ viu uotkr cPp dk dfFkr rkj ij eju d fy, NkM nu dk ekeyk nt fd;k x;k gA ; g ekeyk /kkjk 318 d rgr nt fd;k x;k gA ?kVuk bl idkj g fd 16 tykb dk ylelFk xko e yxk u , d uotkr cPp dk 'ko [kr en[kk vkj ifyl dk l fpr fd;kA

tc ifyl u ekey dh t k p dh rk irk pyk fd 17 l ky dh , d yMd h gky gh e ek cuh FkhA 'kd d vk/kkj ij ifyl u ml yMd h dk fxjflrkj dj fy;k vkj fQj ml l iNr kN dh xBA

iNr kN d nkjku yMd h u Lohdkj fd;k fd mld ekrk&firk viuh iln d yMd l mld h 'kknh djuk pkgr Fk] yfdu og fd l h vkj l l ; kj d jrh FkhA bl h ncko d pyr ml viu uotkr cPp dk [kr e NkMuk iMkA

ify u mld LoLFk gku rd br tkj fd;k r Fkk ckn e ml fxjflrkj dj fy;kA

vkidk fQj crkuk pkgxk fd ifyl dk

vkbi h l h dh /kkjk 312 l 318 rd xHkikr vkj f'k'k l tM vijk/k e , Qvkbvkj nt nM fnyku dk vf/kdkj gA l {ki e bl ; le> y fd /kkjk 312 xHkikr] 313 fcuk lgefr d xHkikr] 314 xHkikr d nkjku uotkr dh eR; gk tkuk] 315 t l e d ckn ekjuk] 316 t l e d dN fnu ckn ekj Mkyuk] 317 e 12 l ky l de cPpk dk ifjR; kx djuk vkj vljffkr txg ij Qduk] 318 xlr rjhd l %Qddj% uotkr dh eR; fNikuk vkrk gA

efgyk vf/kdkjk d l Ec/k e bl fof/k&0; oLFkk l vkidk ifjfpr djuk vko'; d FkkA D; kfd vkid vf/kdkj vkid mUknkf; Ro l gh fu; f=r gkr gA ; fn dkb 0; fDr fd l h Hkh dkj.k l fd l h efgyk dk xHkikr djrk g vFkok djoku dh dkf'k'k djrk g rk ihfMr efgyk U; k; ky; d 'kj.k e tk l drh gA ijr ; fn efgyk Lo; gh , l viNR; dkfjr d jrh g rk og nM dh Hkxh cu tkrh gA

l kHkjj & efgyk, le> viu dkuuh vf/kdkj i"B l- 81 l 86 t- d- oek

ykd fi; rk d ctk; l Eeku iku dk y{; cuk,;

^; g ekuh gb ckr g fd l Hkh fo l kFkh l Hkh Vhp l d ifr vkdf'kr ugh gkr gA ; g Hkh ekuh gb ckr g fd ykd fi; rk ugh] cfYd l Eeku egku Vhp l dh fu'kuuh gA yfdu nkuk dk gkfly dju dh l Hkkouk rc c< tkrh g] tc ikr l gu vkj l 'kDrhdj.k dk i; kx fd; k tk,] ctk, ; g dgu d 'e> ej igy uke l cyk, A**

Mkp ekfou ek'ky] iekfVx yfux g Hxoxuk] D; k vki ml eutj l uQjr ugh d jrg] tk vkidk ; kj] vkidk nkLr] vkidk l [kk cuu dh dkf'k'k djrk gA ge l Hkh u mud l kFk dke fd; k g vkj o cgr x<cM yxr gA o viuh Vhe d l kFk [kn dk Hkh 'lfenk d jrgA mul njh cuk, j[ku dk y{; cuk, A ykd fi; rk d ctk; l Eeku iku dk y{; cuk, A nf[k,] vxj vki viu LVkQ l mudk loJ"B in'ku gkfly djuk pkgr g] rk bld fy, mud xy yxu vkj ckj e l kFk 'kjk e ihu dh t : jr ugh gA vki pkgr g fd o vkidk MfoM cV ugh] [knk

ekua

^vkidk viu v k l & i k l j g L; dk v k H k k e M y j [k u k g k x k **

vkidk viu v k l & i k l j g L; dk v k H k k e M y] 'k f D r] l U k k] n k L r k u k] v n k t d k , g l k l j [k u k g k x k A v k i d k y k d f i ; r k d k H k [k k g k u d h t : j r u g h g A v k i d k r k n j h c u k , j [k u d h t : j r g A

gk l drk g] vkidk fd l h fnu bue l dN ykxk dk ukdj h l fudkyuk iMA rc ; g vkid fy, T; knk ef'dy gk tk, xkA

fd l h fnu vki bue l dN dk rjDdh nx vkj vki ugh pkgr fd ykx lkp fd vkiu viu pgrk dk iek'ku n fn; kA

mUg vkidh rjQ utj mBkdj n[kuk pkfg,] l Eeku djuk pkfg,] vkidk jky ekMy le>uk pkfg, A vxj o vkidk 'kØokj dh jkr xhnM dh rjg 'kjk e [kku d Q'k ij ykViKv gkr n[kx] rk

o , l k ugh dj l dr] g uk\ vxj vki mud l kFk t : jr l T; knk nkLrkuk cuu dh dkf'k'k d jrg] rk vki jgL; dk vkoj.k cuk, ugh j[k l drA njh cuk, j[kA o bl vyxko d : i e ugh n[kx] cfYd vkidk l Eeku djx] D; kfd vkiu mUg futrk %privacy% d fy, txg nh gA

'kkjh fjd njh Hkh j[k % ihB Bkduk] xy yxkuk] peuk] cky fc[kjuk ugh pyxk %ejk , d eutj ej l kFk ; g l c d jrk FkhA e mld h gjdrk l vkj ml l uQjr d jrk Fkh& e me e NkVv Fkh] yfdu bl l dkb Qd ugh iMrk Fkh% i t k u y M k , % v k i g k j l d r g v k j r c v k i d i f r V h e d k l k j k l E e k u p y k t k , x k] e j k ; d h u e k u % A v k f Q l Q V c k y ; k f d l h r j g d h 'k k j h f j d x f r f o f / k u g h p y x h A g j o D r v i u h x f j e k c u k , j [k & v k j v i u h 'k y h] f o ' o l u h ; r k j c f) e k u h v k j l U k k H k h A

l kHkjj & euteV d fu; e i"B l- 203 l 204 fjpM Viy j

l h [kr i j g l & [kk l d j f o j k f / k ; k l

^21oh l nh d vui< o ugh gkx] tk i<&fy[k ugh l dr] cfYd o gkx] tk l h [k ugh l dr] l h [k g, dk Hkyk ugh l dr vkj nkckjk ugh l h [k l drA**

ge l Hkh u ml eutj d ckj e luk gkxk] tk viu ifrLi/kh d vxk fudy tku ij vxccyk gk mBrk gA ; k tk bl ckj e ph[krk&fpyYkrk g fd mld gkFk l ; g v k M j f u d y t k u k f d r u k v U ; k ; i . k g ; k t c x k g d m l l n j p y k t k r k g l r k o g g R ; k d e M e v k t k r k g D ; k f d m l y x r k g f d m l N h u f y ; k x ; k g A x y r] x y r] x y r A e j k ; d h u d j] v x j i f r L i / k h v k i d f o p k j] x k g d] v u c / k] I Y I] L V k Q v k j v k e n u h p j k j g k g] r k % v % v k i L o ; n k " k h g] % c % v k i d i k l ; g l h [k u d k c g r v P N k v o l j g f d v k i d k e T ; k n k v P N h r j g d l f d ; k t k , A

cgrj ifrLi/kh ge ft ruh vPNh rjg fl [kk l drk g] mruk dkb vkj ugh fl [kk l drkA , l k D; k g] tk og dj jgk g\ ge ml l D; k l h [k l dr g\

ge mld infpUgk ij dl py l dr g\ og tk dj jgk g] ge ml dl viuk l dr g vkj ml l ykHk mBk l dr g\ og tk dj jgk g] ml l vxk fudydj ge cktkj e viuh fgLlnkj h dl c<k l dr g\

g j l l r k g b l t k p e F k k M k l e ; y x k , f d i f r L i / k h D ; k d j j g g] D ; k f d v x j o i H k k o h g % v k j i f r L i / k h g e ' k k g r g %] r k o x k j l n [k j g g k x f d v k i D ; k d j j g g A i f r L i f / k ; k d k t k u u & v k j m u d l k F k f o p k j k d v k n k u & i n k u & e d N l e ; y x k , A n f [k ,] v x j v k i d i k p i e [k i f r L i / k h g v k j v k i m u l t k u d k j h v k n k u & i n k u d j r g] r k v k i f l Q , d t k u d k j h n r g A y f d u c n y e v k i d k i k p t k u d k f j ; k f e y r h g] D ; k f d o i k p y k x v k i d k v i u f o p k j] t k u d k j h] ' k k / k v k f n c r k , x A g e i f r L i / k k l d H k h u g h M j u k p k f g , A b l r k x y y x k u k p k f g , A b l l c k t k j d k f o L r k j g k r k g A b l l v k i p k d l c u j g r g A b l l v k i d k l h [k u d k l P p k v o l j f e y r k g & l P p k b l f y , D ; k f d o g o k L r o e g k j g k g A ; g

if'k{k.k dk vH; k l ugh g vkj ble yhxk 'kkfey ugh gA

vxj vki ifrLi/kk l Mjr g] rk bldk eryc g fd vki njvly viuh [kn dh v{kerk l Mj jg gA vxj vki t kur g fd vki vPNk dke dj jg] rk ifrLi/kk vkidk N Hkh ugh l drhA vxj vki vPNk dke ugh dj jg g] rk ifrLi/kk vkidk jkndj vxk fudy l drh g& vkj vki ; g ckr t kur g] Bh d m l h r j g f t l r j g v k i t k u r g f d v k i v P N k d k e u g h d j j g g A

^vxj vki ifrLi/kk l Mjr g] rk bldk eryc g fd vki njvly viuh [kn dh v{kerk l Mj jg gA**

l kHkjj & euteV d fu; e i"B l- 168 l 169 fjpM Viy j

t ku M;oh l ij.kk

tkfr;k d ckj e viu ic/k e Mk- vEcMdj u viu v/;kid t ku M;oh dk ftØ fd;k ftud ifr o vkhkj idV djr jg gA Hkkjr d yxHx l Hkh fopkj d vkj urk bXyM dh mnkj fopkj/kkj l iHkfor Fk] yfdu Mk- vEcMdj gh ek= , l urk Fk ftudk ij.kk L=kr vejhd FkA mUgku viu dk t ku M;oh dk _ .kh crk;k gA t ku M;oh dk n'ku ; FkFkokn ij fvd k gA o ifj.kke dk egRo nr g] fl) kr dk ughA okLrfodrk vuHkok l gh idk'k e vkrh gA ; g vk'kokn n'ku gA , d eY;kdu

vEcMdj , d fo[;kr fo}ku] fof'k"V f'k{kfon] ikjxr jkturk] iHkko'kkyh oDrk] l g l h =krk] ikef.kd lfo/kkuoÜkk] ;kx; , i'kk l d] Økfrdkjh ifjoruk d ifl) i{k/kj vkj nfyrk d fuHkh d fgek;rh FkA vEcMdj d LoHkko e lLÑfr] food] 0;X;] ekuork] rd'kfDr] cf)okn] vlekurk d fo:) fo{kdk] vkj vU;k; rFk v/fo'ok l d ifr jk" k dk l gh l ryu FkA mudh ifrHk cge[kh FkA xk/kh th mUg Mjkouk vkj fuMj dgk djr FkA

Mk- vEcMdj u /kkfed xFk d mu v'kk d mn/kr fd;k ftul lekt d mPp f'k[kj ij cB ykx u , l dpØ pyk;k fd HknHkko gekj /ke dk vx cu x;k vkj m l l lekt d , d cgr cM ox dk 'kk" k .k d xr e <dy fn;k x;kA

mUgku dgk Fk fd Lok/khurk l xke l Hkh egRoi.k vNr d l k e f t d Lok/khurk gA xk/kh th u dgk Fk fd m l le; rd Loj k T; 0;Fk g t c rd vLi';rk dk dyd gekj ekFk l ugh gvrkA fQj jk"Vh; vnkyyu Hkh b l h vk/kj ij pykA

Mk- vEcMdj u vNr dk lxfBr fd;kA mUg eu";k dk ntk fnyk;k k vkj Hkkjr; lekt rFk jktuhr e LFku fnyk;kA mud urRo d QyLo: i , d f'kfkr ox ink gvk vkj ljdkh lokv e yxk gkyfd bldh lhek, gA mud fopkj e ykdr= e vNr d jktufrd 'k= ckä.k ugh g] gkyfd og ckä.k fojk/kh Fk% cfYd 'kfDr'kkyh Ñ"kd tkfr;k gA mUgku egjoru lekr fd, tku ij tkj fn;k vkj tehknjh iFk rkMu dh p"Vk dhA

Mk- vEcMdj dh tk Lefr;k 'k" g mue rhu l LFk, cgr egRoi.k g %1½ ihiY l , t d'ku l k l k;Vh 1945 vkj m l d dkyt %2½ cf) LV l k l k;Vh vQ bfM;k 1953 vkj fjifydyu ikVh vkQ bfM;k % mud fl)krk ij mud fu/ku d mijkr cuhA mUgku vuHko fd;k fd l jfkr LFkuk dk lekr fd, tk,A igy vke pukok e mUgku f'k- dk- Q- vkj l k'kyLVk d l k Fk le>krk dj k;yfdu l k'kyLVk u f'k- dk- Q- d mEehnokj dk okV ugh fn,A mud jktufrd ny dh vLFk viuh tkfr rd gh l hfer FkA fØ l d l keu mUgku dgk Fk fd e etnj urk gku dh vi{kk viu lenk; dk urk gku iln d : xkA o iR;d 0;fDr dk eY;kdu bl ckr l djr Fk fd ifjxf.kr tkfr;k d fy, m l u D;k fd;k gA

mUgku dnh;Ñr ljdkj dh LFk iuk d fy, l ?k" fd;k tk fd Hkkjr; ykdr= d fy, vko';d FkA mUgku lfo/kku l Hk e lfo/kku d i k : i dk i k l dju d fy, foy{k .k {kerk fn[kkBA ij ckn dh dN ?kVukv l o dfBr gk mB vkj mUg dguk iMk fd ^lfo/kku r;kj djr le; e HkM dk VV FkA** 1952 d vke pukok e mudh l Ei.k i j k t ; l mUg cgr fujk'kk gbA vke /kkj.kk ;g cuh fd vEcMdj dk dkb [k l jktufrd iHkko ugh g ijr mud fopkj dk l Eeku fd;k tkrk jgA bl loky dk tokc vkt rd ugh feyrk fd mUgku viu vkidk , d l Eink; dk urk D;k dgk] Jfed urk D;k ugh dgk\ vEcMdj dk LoHkko mnkjokn FkA mUgku l lnh; ykdr= vkj jkT; lektokn ij cy fn;kA

vEcMdj u ief.kr dj fn;k fd o , d fufHk d cf)okn gku d l k Fk& l k Fk , d egku jk tuhrK Hkh FkA

mUgku Hkkjr; jktuhr dk l dh.krk] ijEi jkkn , o /keokn l eDr dju dh p"Vk dhA mUgku n'k dk o/kkfud <kpk inku fd;k vkj ykxk dk Lor=rk dk vk/kkj inku fd;kA Hkkjr e fcfV'k 'kk l u d vf e nkj e] t c Hkkjr iHkr l EiUu x.kj k T; cuu tk jgk Fk m l le; d n'k d l k e f t d jktufrd bfrgl vkj lfo/kku d fodkl e mu dk uke ie[krk l fy;k tk,xkA Hkkjr; jktuhr d bfrgl e , d jktuhrK d : i e mudh Hkfedk vkj ckf) d ;kxnu l nk vej jgxkA mUgku egRoi.k jktufrd Qlyk d gkFk cVk;k vkj mudh jpukRed jktuhfreÜkk lfo/kku jpuk d nkju Lor% l l QVr gbA

vEcMdj e HkÅjko xk;dokM l dgk fd o egjoru fcy d l c/k e viu k l ?k" LFkfxr dj n D;kfd o l kpr Fk fd bl l lo.k ykx : "V gk l dr gA mUgku dgk fd bl l ?k" e egjk d fgrk dk ud l ku igpxkA mUgku l kpk fd cd k j ty Hkju l dkb ykHk ughA mUgku viu vu;kb;k l dgk fd o l R;kxg dk ekx R;kx nA mUgku dgk fd ljdkj d l keu vNr dh ekx iLrr dh tk, vkj bl bl vnkyyu dk l k e f g d l R;kxg dk : i u fn;k tk,A o l kpr Fk fd fof/k l Eer 'kk l u e u doy Økr d [kuh rjhd fudV g cfYd l fou; voKk] vlg;kx vkj l R;kxg Hkh vokNuh; gA ; l fi vEcMdj u ik'pkr; f'k{kk ikr dh Fk fdr o ug: d leku if'pe i j l r ugh FkA mUgku ?k" k .k dh fd vNr d nk 'k= g % ckä.k vkj i thiokn] ij bul yMu dk mudk rjhd D;k FkA u doy l lnh; l k/kuk dk viukdj cfYd vU; leku fopkj oky nyk dk l g;kx l ox ;) NMukA mudh jktufrd fopkj/kkj dh ; gh l c l cMh detkj h FkA

Mk- tkVo u vEcMdj d fopkj dk l k e f t d ekuorkokn crk;k bue fuEufdr fl) kr Fk & %1½ ekuo tkfr e lekurk] %2½ i R; d ekuo , d bdkb d : i e %3½ i R; d ekuo dk l k e f t d] vkfFkd] jktufrd vkj /kkfed Lor=k dk lekurk HkrRo vkj ekuo dk ekuo }kjk ox dk ox }kjk rFk jk"V dk jk"V }kjk vR;kpkj , o 'kk" k cn djuk] %6½ l lnh; i .kkyh ij vk/kkfjr 'kk l u d vrxr ykdrf=d lekt dh LFk iuk] %7½ l k e f t d l /kkj e vfg l k dk ekx vkj o . k l ?k" k ; k xg;) l cpu d fy, le>ku&c>ku dk rjhdk] %8½ fd l h Hkh 'okn* fl) kr dk fo'ok l dh vfr l cpuk] %9½ vk/;kfRed vu'kk l u dh vko' ; drk vkj %10½ fo'o ie] lekurk vkj HkrRo dh LFk iuk] ft l d k min'k c) u fn;kA**

vEcMdj dh jktufrd fopkj/kkj d fl) kr bl idkj g % jk"Vh;rk dh 0;kogkfjd 'kfDr;k dk ekU;r] Lor=rk] lekurk vkj HkrRo d vk/kkj ij l k e f t d] vkfFkd vkj jktufrd efDr d fy, /ke ;) fd l h idkj d jktufrd] l k e f t d] vkfFkd ; k /kkfed l k e T;okn dk fojk/k] ek= lo/kkfud rjhdk dk mi;kx] fgl k dk R;kx] U;k; vkj 'kkfr ie] ykdrf=d xR;kRedrk dh vkj >d k o] ekuorkokn ft l d vulkj ekuo l H;rk vkj l LÑfr dk fuekrk ekuk tkrk g vkj ie , o Kku d vk/kkj ij ixfr dh {kerk j [ku oky le>k tkrk gA**

cn e vEcMdj }kjk iFk ernku dh ekx R;kxuk vkj jk"Vh; urRo d l k Fk le>krk djuk egRoi.k ckr FkA ;fn bldk igy l vulj.k fd;k gkrk rk i j k jk"Vh; vnkyyu gh dN vkj gkrkA mudk ekD l okn d ifr fojk/k vkj ck) /ke e nh{k yk ifrfØ;kokn dne FkA mud ikl dkb ox dk;Øe ugh FkA ^bl dk irk ugh pyrk fd ekD l okn dk frjLdkj dj d vkj ck) /ke dk m l d k fodYi cukdj o fd l idkj l ektokn yk l dr FkA** bl idkj mUgku etnj vkj fd l kuk d l Ei.k vnkyyu dk ifrfØ;kokn vkj rkfrod fopkj dh

vkj ekM fn;kA nfy r tkfr;k vkj 'kkf'krk d urRo d i'u ij fcyxko dh Hkhouk c<hA , d i{k }kjk l k e f t d m)kj vkj n l j }kjk jktufrd m l'; dk pyu l tk f}Hkxhdj.k gvk mud chip dk vrj lekr gku pfg, FkA

Mk- vEcMdj d urRo oky ykx u l LÑfrdj.k dh vi{kk ik'pkr;hdj.k dk ekx viu;kA vkrfjd tkrh; l/kkj] tkfrox d Hkrj gh urRo ij tkj] jktufrd ekx] ikj k f.kd /ke dh vLohÑfr vkfn u mud bl vnkyyu dk , d fuf'pr fn'kk inku dhA iFkdrkokn rRo igy Hkh fo leku Fk vkj vc Hkh g fdr , drkokn rRok dh l gk;rk l mUg fu;f=r fd;k tk l drk gA

Lok/khu Hkkjr d Hkko h lfo/kku e vNr d l j {k d fy, jktufrd l j {k .k d l c/k e mUgku xkyet l Eeyu e , d dk;Øe iLrr fd;k FkA mUgku ekx dh Fk % %1½ leku ukxfjdrk vkj vLi';rk dk xj&d kuuh ekur g, ey vf/kdkj] %2½ lekurk d vf/kdkj dk eDr i;kx ft l d fy, lepr lo/kkfud 0;olFk gk] %3½ HknHkko d fo:) l j {k .k] %4½ vulfpr tkfr;k dk fo/kf;dkv e ; Fk fpr ifrfuf/kRo] n l o" rd bu oxk d fy, iFk ernku vkj o;Ld erkf/kdkj] %5½ lokv e lepr ifrfuf/kRo] %6½ njkxg rFk vogyuk l l j {k .k] f'k{kk lfo/kk, vkfn] %7½ fo'k" foHkxh; n[kHkky] fo'k" e=h vkj dY;k.k C;jk] vkj %8½ Hkko h ef=eMy d LFk uA ;fn ge m i j k Dr ekx dk foopu dj rk ge ik,x fd l c ij vey gk jgk g ft l d k J; vEcMdj vkj Hkkjr; jk"Vh;rk dh ixfr'khy i tkrk f=d iÑfr dk gA ey vf/kdkj d l c/k e dkjph dkx l vf/ko'ku e viy 1931 e iLrko ikl fd;k x;k FkA xk/kh th u viu jk"Vh; vnkyyu e vLi';rk fuokj.k dk;Øe dk 'kkfey fd;kA mUgku 1920 e dgk ^bl dyd dk /kk, fcuk Loj k T; fujFk d gA**

Hkkjr e l k e f t d vkn'kokn , o jktufrd vkn'kokn , d n l j d fojk/kh jg gA vEcMdj le>r Fk fd cger dk jktufrd vkn'kokn l Hkh dk l k e f t d vkn'kokn cu tk,xkA mud vf[ky Hkkjr; urRo e mud viu l Eink; d ifr mudh vLFk idV gkrh gA mUgku viu ox dh Lor=rk , o dY;k.k dk Loj k T; l Hkh vf/kd egRo fn;kA ijr t c Loj k T; dh ixfr fudV vkb rk mUgku jk"Vh; urRo l le>rk dj fy;kA jktuhr e mudk iHkRo rk ugh tek fdr mUgku egRoi.k fu.k;k dk uohu fn'kk inku dh ; l fi o viu lenk; d urk Fk rFkfi mUgku Hkkjr; jktuhr dk /ke fuji{k cuku dh p"Vk dhA Hkkjr; jktuhr dk /ke fuji{krk dh vkj vx l j dju oky rRo Fk % if'pe dk iHkko] dkuu dk 'kk l u] ukxfjd e lekurk fof/k jpuk vkj uhfr fu.k;k e jktuhrKk dk l g;kx] jktk jkeekgu jk;] jkuM] Qy] vxj d j rFk vU; lekt l /kkjd d 0;kid vnkyyu] i tkrk f=d mnjrk vkj ckfyx erkf/kdkjA Hkkjr; lfo/kku dh Hkfedk bldk vHkrio mnkgj.k gA Mk- vEcMdj Hkh mDr fopkj/kkj d , d ifjik" d FkA

jk"Vh; v[kMrk , d Toy r l e L;k FkA f'k{k] vkfFkd fodkl] rd l x r n"Vdk.k] vk/kfud foKku vkj VDuky k t h] l k e f t d & vkfFkd dk;Øek dk /ke fuji{k Lo: i vkj lo/kkfud m l'; dN , l rRo Fk ftUgku jk"Vh; , drk dh fn'kk e egRoi.k ;kxnu fn;kA Hkkjr; jk"Vh; thou dk mUgku uothou inku fd;kA jk"V fuekrkvk dh J[kyk e Mk- vEcMdj dk LFku fnyku e mudh jpukRed jktuhfreÜkk dk cgr l g;kx gA

Hkxoku c¼ % o.kkJe /ke d iFke fonkgh

egdk:f.kd cgtu m)kj d rFkxr Hkxoku c) dk vkfoHkko bl k io 563 e gvk rk mUgu ckã.kk dh bl tMoknh eku;rk dk dMh pukrh nhA c) u vkRek] ijekRek] Lox&ujd] vkokxeu] iutUe] HkkX;okn] ckã.kokn vkj ;Kokn t l ckãoknh fl)krk dk etkd mMk;k rFkk blg cdkj vkj dKYifud crk; kA mud vulkj] /ke dk dn fcn blku g] u fd dKYifud b'ojA mUgu de dk lokifj ekuk vkj dgk fd ^o;fDr tk dN Hkh g] og viu vPN&cj dek d dkj.k g] u fd fd l h vKkr b'ojh; &'kfDr] iotUe d QykQy vFkok peRdkj d dkj.kA bl iFoh ij ft l fd l h u Hkh tUe fy; k g] mldk uk'k fuf'pr gA dkb pht fuR; ugh g] l c dN vfuR; gA** mUgu tUek/kkfjr tkrh; J"Brk d fl)kr dh tM fgykdj j[k nhA QyLo:i cgr l[; k e ckã.k tKR; kfhkeu dk R; kxdj c) }kjk LFkxfir ^ck) fhk{k l?k** e 'kkfey gk x,A c) u fhk{k l?k e 'knkr'knk vkj efgykvk dk Hkh io'k dj k; k] ftUg ckã.kk u tkuojk l Hkh cnrj thou thu dk etcj dj fn; k FkA ft l idkj fhkUu&fhkUu ukek dh ufn; k fhkUu&fhkUu n'kk d yx ck) fhk{k l?k e feyr gA ft l idkj l Hkh ufn; k ^ l xj* e feydj viu uke vkj LFkku dh igpku [kkdj ,d uke ^ l xj* l tkuh tkrh g] m l h idkj vud tkr o /ke d yx ck) fhk{k l?k e io'k dj viuk uke&: i [kkdj ck) cu tkr gA l Hkh dh igpku vyx&vyx tkr d : i e fev tkrh gA vFkr ck) /ke ,d l xj dh Hkfr g] ft l e l Hkh eu"; ,d leku gk tkr gA rRdkyhu jktkvk %fcEc l k] v tkr'k= rFkk i luftr½ u c) l f'k"; Ro xg.k fd; k rFkk mud /kE&In'k d ipkj&i l k j e ân; l l g; kx fd; kA , l k gu ij ckã.kh&/ke %ofnd /ke½ dk ne ?kvu yxk rFkk iR; d eyfuok l h u viu dk ck) /ke e nhf[kr dj fy; kA ckn e g'ko/ku] dfu" d vkj leV v'kkd t l jktkvk u ck) /ke d dkjok dk vx c<k; k vkj m l fo'o&/ke d : i e LFkxfir fd; kA

ifl) bfrgk l dkj Lolu dekj fo'ok l u viu ifl) bfrgk l &xFk ^vk; vkØe.k vkj Hkkjr d eyfuok l h* rFkk ^ck) /ke % egutknMk gMlik uxjk dk /ke* e fy[kk g fd fl /k?kkVh l H; rk %gMlik v l j l H; rk½ d l LFkfid Hkkjr d eyfuok l h nfy cgtu lekt l gh FkA Mk- uoy fo; kxh Hkh ^n QkmMj vkQ bM l flfoykbt'ku ,.M n; j yVj fgLVh* e Hkkjr d eyfuok l ; k dk fl /k?kkVh l H; rk d fu; ked ekur gA ifl) i jkrRoOÙk l j tku ek'ky }kjk 1921 e fl /k?kkVh l H; rk %gMlik vkj egutknMk 'kgj½ dh djkb xb [knkb e ihy i=] l kM] fgj.k] ekj] gkFkh rFkk ; kxen; Dr flDd fey gA bud v/; ; u l irk pyrk g fd Hkkjr d eyfuok l h iot Je.k&l l Ñfr] vFkr ck) /ke e fo'ok l d jr Fk rFkk i Ñfr vkj l kM dh itk d jr FkA i Ñfr l budh vko'; drk ij h gkrh Fkh rFkk cy Ñf'k d fy, mi; kxh Fk] blfy, o budh itk d jr FkA mR[kuu e iklr l k j irhd Je.k&l l Ñfr l tM gA ^Je.k* dk vFk gkrk g& Je }kjk vk/; k fRed Kku dk foLrkj] Je }kjk thfodk it u djuka o ckã.kh /ke %fgn /ke½ l fcYdy vufhK FkA ckã.kh /ke %o.kkJe /ke vFkok fgn /ke½ rk fon'kh vk; &ckã.kk u bl k io 1500 e Hkkjr d eyfuok l ; k dk Nyiod

fo t; dj LFkxfir fd; k Fk] tcf d gMlik v l j l H; rk 5500 o" k i jkuh l H; rk gA ckn e ckã.k jkt k i"; fe= 'kx] 'k'kkd] l /kUok vkj i'kokb jktkvk u o.kkJe /ke dk Lefr xFkk ,o i jk.k xFkk d ek/; e l foLrkfjr fd; k rFkk ck) Lri k] Lekj dk ,o fogkj k dk u"V dj bl dh tMetcr dhA

ioc)

i'u mB l drk g fd Hkxoku c) dk tUe rk bl k io 563 e gvk vkj mUgu bl k io 528 e ck) fhk{k l?k dh LFkkiuk dh rk vkt l 5500 o" k io ck) /ke Hkkjr e eyfuok l ; k dk /ke d l gk l drk g\ bl i'u dk gy bfrgk l e ektn gA ikBdk dk ; g l e> yuk pkfg, fd doy xkre fl) kFk gh Kkuiflr d ckn c) ugh g, FkA mud igy 27 vkj c) g, Fk] ftUg ^ioc)* dgk tkrk gA blgh ioc) k dh i j i j k dk vx c<kr g, xkre fl) kFk u ckf/kykHk d i'pkr ck) fhk{k l?k dh LFkkiuk dh FkA i jeiT; Mk- ckck l kgc dh fo'oifl) jpuk ^c) vkj mudk /kEe** e of.kr c) Ro iklr dj oki l dfiyoLr ykVu d ckn rFkxr c) vkj 'k)knu dk Hkko i.k ,frgk l d lokn ; g iekf.kr d jr k g fd ck) /ke Hkkjr d eyfuok l ; k dk /ke FkA ft l dh i j i j k dk vuiky u d j d gh xkre fl) kFk u fhk{k l?k dh LFkkiuk dh FkA t c rFkxr Hkxoku c) dfiyoLr e vxy fnu fhk{k k i k = y d j fhk{k k Vu d j u fudy rk i j 'kgj e ; g ckr Qy xbA 'k)knu bl ckr dk tkudj c) d ikl nkM x, vkj dgk fd ^re bl idkj e> D; k y tkr gk\ D; k re bruk ugh tkr fd e rEg vkj rEgk j l?k dk Hkktu d j k l drk g**

'k)knu&^; g d l gk l drk g\ gekj o'k e dHkh fd l h , d u Hkh fhk{k k Vu ugh fd; k gA**

rFkxr&^jktu! ejk o'k c) k dk o'k gA mUgu fhk{k k Vu fd; k g vkj ge'kk fhk{k k i j gh jg gA e vkidk ; g /kEe fuf/k vi.k d jr k gA**

mi; Dr lokn l Li"V gkrk g fd Hkkjr d eyfuok l h Je.k&l l Ñfr e fo'ok l d jr Fk] ft l d infpāk dk vul j .k rFkxr c) u fd; kA

ioc) k dk mYy[k ckck l kgc Mk- vcMdj d vykok Mk- je'k pUn etenkj] Mk- fo l V fl eFk] , l - d - fo'ok l] j k /k d e n e [k t h] c) 'k j .k g l v k f n fo } k u k u v i u & v i u x F k k e f d ; k g A l e k V v ' k k d u d f i r y o L r d i k l i o c) Ø d N n d h L e f r e , d L r H k L F k k f i r f d ; k F k] f t l d f l j i j f l g d h i f r F k h v k j i k ' o k e m u d e g k i f j f u o k . k d h d F k k A m l u , d v k j i o c) d k . k k x e u d L r i d h i t k d h F k h v k j m l d h e j E e r H k h d j k b F k h A m l l e ; d y k d f i ; c k) / k e e i o c) k d h i t k d k f o / k u F k k A v ' k k d } k j k i o c) d h i t k d j u k] m l d L r i d h e j E e r d j o k u k r F k k L r H k d k f u e k . k d j o k u k] ; g i e k f . k r d j r k g f d c) / k e v f r i k p h u d k y l p y k v k j g k H k k j r d e y f u o k l ; k d k / k e F k] f t l l o g L o ; d k t k M u k p k g r k F k k A v k t H k h c k) & f o g k j k e t c c) & o n u k g k r h g r k u d o y x k r e c) d h] c f Y d i o c) k j o r e k u c) k v k j H k k o h c) k d h H k h o n u k g k r h g A ; F k k h ; p c) k v r h r k p ; p c) k v u k x r k A i P p l i u k p ; c) k j v g o U n k f e l C c n k A A v F k k r ^ H k r d k y e f t r u H k h c) g , g] H k f o " ; d k y e f t r u H k h c) g k x v k j o r e k u e f t r u H k h c) g j e m u l c d h l n k o U n u k d j r k g A **

; | fi ioc) k dh l [; k 27 Fkh] rFkfi ck) /ke d uhfr fu; ek dh LFkkiuk xkre fl) kFk u gh lE; d lEckf/kr iklr gu d ckn dh FkA c) dkb Hkh gk l drk g tk ykd dY; k.k d fufeÙk Kku ilr dj fy; k gA xkre fl) kFk c) rc cu] tc mudk ckf/kykHk gvk] bl d io o ckf/k l Ro FkA ykd&dY; k.k fufeÙk Kku&ykHk gr vH; k l jr 0; fDr dk ^ckf/k l Ro* dgr gA c) dk eryc gkrk g ik.kh ek= d n[k fuokj.k ,o dY; k.k d fy, lE; d Kku iklr 0; fDr(c) dk eryc gkrk g cf) d d l kVh i j t k p & i j [k d j d k b e k U ; r k ; k i j i j k d k v o y c u d j u k A v F k k r c) e k u : f < o k n h i j i j k d h u h o i j [k M f o " k e r k o k n h e g y d k / o L r d j l e r k o k n h l e k t d h v í k f y d k d k f u e k . k d j u k A b u 27 i o c) k d k u k e f u E u i d k j g & 1 - e g k o h j r . g d j 2 - e / k d j 3 - ' k j . k d j 4 - n h i d j 5 - d k f M . ; 6 - e x y 7 - l e u 8 - j o r 9 - l ; n ' k h 10 - / k e n ' k h 11 - f l) k F k 12 - f r " ; 13 - l E c) 14 - f o i ' ; h 15 - f ' k [k h 16 - f o ' o H k 17 - Ø d P N U n 18 - d k . k k x e u 19 - d k ' ; i 20 - ' k k f k r 21 - v u k e n ' k h 22 - i n ; 23 - u k j n 24 - i n e k U k j 25 - l e / k 26 - l t k r 27 - f i ; n ' k h A M k - c k c k l k g c H k h e j k o v c M d j ^ u o c) * d J . k h e v k r g A u o c) d : i e c k c k l k g c v c M d j d h o n u k f u E u i d k j g &

l dy fot fo/kj tku no: i lft CgA fuey pD[k xfhk j /kk l xkj o..k l dk; AA vHk; fpr fuHk; dke ljr /kEe lpeA fojr jTt l tuur Hkhejko ljkfeA Hkhojko ljkfe] Hkhe jko ljkfeAA

vFk&^ l o k U k e f o l k l i U u] f o y { . k c f) l i U u] f n 0 ; : i l i U u i H k k o d k j h o k . k h l i U u] x k o . k] l n j ' k j h j l i U u d : . k k & e = h l i U u] v H k ; e u] f u H k ; g k d j / k E e d k ; i f j i . k d j u o k y] t u l o k g r j k t d h ; i n R ; k x d j u o k y] J " B u r R o o k y] , l l o x . k l i U u c k f / k l R o H k h e j k o t h d k e l e j . k d j r k g A **

/ko/ke/kjU/kj 'khyjfk'k 'kHkuueA o; oUnkeg ou| c) eEcMukdeAA

vFk&^ tk /ko %vVy½ /ke dk /kkj.k dju oky g] 'kHk e[k oky g] oUnuk dju ; kX; g] , l c) : i h ckck l kgc Hkhejko vcMdj dk ge i.kke d jr gA**

bl idkj Hkxoku c) d igy 27 ioc) vkj mud ckn ,d uoc) Mk- ckck l kgc d : i e g, FkA Hkxoku c) d i'pkr ckck l kgc gh , l egkuk; d lE; d lckf/kr g, Fk ftUgu cf) Te dk iuthfor fd; k vkj ck) /ke dh u, <x l 0; k[; k iLrr dhA ckck l kgc u gh ck) /ke d rRok dk Økfrdkjh /ke d : i e iLrr fd; kA xkre c) u cf) oknh fl) kr ij vk/kkfjr ck) fhk{k l?k dh LFkkiuk dj m l ekuork ek= d fy, l?k e io'k gr vuekfnr fd; k] tcf d ckck l kgc vkj bLyke d vkØe.k d dkj.k fuLr t gkr ck) /ke e ub jk'kuh nh(l e k V v ' k k d u b l f o ' o / k e c u k ; k A

l kHk j & v'kkd fot ; kn'keh dk ckã.kh d j . k i " B l - 15 l 19 Mk- fot ; dek j f= 'k j . k

nh i koyh

ckck lkgc d vulkj &^nhokyh dk R;kgkj y{eh i tu dk R;kgkj gA 22 ifrKkvk d ikyd dk y{eh l dkb yuk nuk ugh gA oreku e euk, tku okyk nhokyh dk R;kgkj ck)k dk R;kgkj d l gk ldrk g \ bl viuku d fy, ge bldh xgjbk %eyl=kr½ rd tkuk gkxkA**

nhikyh l lEcf/kr bl foe'k d ckn vc ge mu rF;k ij fopkj d jx] tk ge nhikoyh d ey l=kr rd y tk ldr gA xFkk dh iekf.kdrk d vk/kkj ij ;g Lohdkj dju e dkb ijgt ugh g fd ft l nhokyh dk gekj n'k d yx bruh /ke&/kke l eukr gA mldh 'k: vkr egku ck) lekV v'kkd d }kjk dh xBA bl ,frgkfld rF; dh iFV ifl) fp=dj ,o egku ck) fprd ck)kp; , 'kkfUr Lo: i ck) d }kjk fyf[kr ck)kp; & idk'k rFkk ifl) ck) fo]ku e/kdj fiiky; u }kjk fyf[kr ^egku v'kkd* uked ifl) xUFk l Hkh gkrh gA ft l dk foLrr ge egku ck) xFk egko'k l iklr g&

fl)kFk xkre dk irhl o'k dh vk; e c)Ro iklr gvk vkj o c) gk x, A Hkxoku c) c)Ro ykHk gku d ckn l 45 o'k rd ekuo dY; k.k gr min'k d j r jg vkj mUg 80 o'k dh vk; e egkifjuok.k iklr gvkA mudk fn; k gvk ck) /ke fodkl dh xfr de u gBA

ck) /kEe d ifr lekV v'kkd dh vlhe J)k FkA /kEe f'k{kk yu d ckn mlu fu'p; fd; k fd l l k j d l Hkh ik.kh l [kh jgA blfy, mlu ik.kh ek= d dY; k.k d mnn'; l gh viuk li.k thou ck) /kEe dh lok e lefir dju dh ifrKk dh vkj , d fnu mlu egkFkj ekxxfyiÜk&frLL l iNk&

^HkUr /kEe d fdru Ld/k g \ egkFkj u le>kr g, dgk&^rhuk fiVdk] ikpk fudk; k vkj uk vxk e 84000 %pkjklh g tkj½ /kEe Ldu?k gA vFkkR Hkxoku c) u viuh thou d 45 o'kk e 84000 min'kk dh ?ke&?kedj ekuo dY; k.k gr n'kuk dh gA ;g ludy egkjk tk v'kkd u i.k fd; k fd e 84000 /kEe Ld/kk dh Lefr e mru gh irhd dk fuek.k djokÅxk vkj mudh onuk d : xkA

blh l dYi dh LFkkiuk d fy, lekV v'kkd u viuh ij lekT; d fofHkUu uxjk e] Hkxoku c) d thou l lEcf/kr iR; d LFkku ij Lri] f'kyky[k] /kEe LrEHk vkj l?kkjkek dk fuek.k djok; kA tc fuf'pr le; kfof/k e bu /kEe Ld/kk %Lekjdk½ d cudj r; kj gk tku dk lekpkj lekV v'kkd dk ikVfyi= e iklr gvk rk mUgu pkjklh g tkj pR;] Lrik] fogkj] LrEHk] f'kyky[kk vkfn dk mn?kkVukR lo dkfrd ek l d vekoL; k oky fnu viuh jkt /kuh ikVfyi= l gh fd; k FkA bl exy volj ij ij n'k Hkj e nhiekyk, iTTofyr dj rFkk i"i ekyk, l l fTtr dj g"kkYykl vkj /ke&/kke d l kFk nhinku

egkR lo euk; k x; kA blh ,frgkfld ?kVuk d i'pkr ck) /kekoyfE; k }kjk nhinkukR lo ; kuh nhikoyh dk R;kgkj cgr g"kkYykl vkj mRlkg d l kFk euk; k tku yxkA

vukxfjd /kEeiky d vulkj lekV v'kkd u b- i-267 l 265 d chp dy 16 djkm Lo.k enk, [kp djd tk 84 g tkj pR; vkj mru gh fogkj cuok; Fk] mUg b- i- 265 e fo'kky /kEe egkR lo dk vk; k tu dj turk l ck) /kEe ikyu dh ifrKk ydj /kEe dh lok e nku dj fn, FkA ck) dkyhu bfrgk l dky e ifro"k ; g fnu jk"Vh; vodk'k jgrk FkA lekV luk dk voykdu djrk FkA vkj luk ml lykeh nrh FkA lekV t: jrenk] n[kh&ihfMr turk vkj ck) fhkD[kvk dk eDr glr l nku nrk FkA ; g ijEijk l Hkh ck) lekV u v{k. .k cuk, j[kh FkA

nhokyh vekoL; k dk gh D; k \ ; gk ij Lorh , d i'u mHkj dj l keu vkrk g fd tc Hkxoku c) d thou e l Hkh dk; if.kek dk g, vkj ck) k d fy, if.kekvk dk cgr egRo g rk fQj lekV v'kkd u mu pkjklh g tkj ck) Lekjdk dk mn?kkVu vekoL; k dk gh D; k fd; k \ bl egroi.k i'u dk mÜkj Hkh , d egroi.k , o n[kn ,frgkfld ?kVuk l lEcf/kr j[krk gA og dkfrd vekoL; k dk gh fnu Fk ft l fnu Hkxoku c) d fi; vkj egku f'k"; gh ugh cfYd Hkxoku dk ck; k gkFk dg tku oky ofj"B fhkD[k egkekXxYyku dh "kM;= i.k gR; k dj nh xb FkA mu fnuk pkj vkj Hkxoku d /kEe dk iHkko cMh gh rho xfr l c<u yxk Fk vkj yx vU/kJ) k dk NkMdj cf) oknh ekx viuku yx FkA bl l ckgk.kk dk opLo [krj e iM x; k] mudh vkoHkxr e deh vku yxh vkj mudk eku&lEeku de gku yxkA blfy, mUgu b"; k o'k rjg&rjg l Hkxoku c) dk fojk/k dju] cnuke dju vkj /kEe dk [kre dju dk "kM;= djuk 'k: dj fn; kA blh fojk/k dh , d dMh e c) d fojk/k; k u rFkdk d l kFk feydy fhkD[k l ?k d /kEe&lukifr iT; fhkD[k egkekXxYyku egkFkj dk yk Bh M.Mk l ihV&ihV dj ekj MkyA viuh bl "kM;= dh lQyrk d dkj.k ckgk.kk u [k [k'kh eukb fdUr ck) vkj eyfuokfl ; k e ekre Nk x; kA vekoL; k dh ; g dkyh jkr ck) k d ekre %'kkd½ dk irhd cu xb FkA

, d ck) lekV gku d ukr ck) l ?k d l kFk ckgk.kk }kjk fd, x, bl vU; k; vkj djrk dk vuHko lekV dk vPNh rjg gk pdk FkA e> yxrk g fd egkekXyYyku dh eR; dk mUg mruk n[k ugh FkA ft ruk fd n[k] ekXyYyku egkFkj dh eR; ij [k'kh

सेवा में,

नाम श्री.....

पता

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lekV v'kkd u ekXxYyku egkFkj dh eR; d n[k dk de dju d fy, rFkk ckgk.kk dh [k'kh dk egrkM tok nu vkj viuh lEi.k jkT; e Hkxoku c) d /kEe dk LFkfr dju d mnn'; l gh lekV v'kkd u viuh }kjk cuok, x, 84000 /kEe Lekjdk dk mn?kkVu dkfrd vekoL; k dh dkyh jkr e vl[; nhi tykdj fd; kA ; g mn?kkVukR lo ikVfy&i= e fd; k x; k Fk blfy, ; g /kEe d idk'k dk irhd mR lo Hkh gA

iT; HkUr egkekXxYyku vkj lfji= dh vLFk; k lekV v'kkd u lph d ,frgkfld Lrik e l jf[kr j[kh FkA nhikoyh uoEcj ekg e vkrh g] blfy, ifro"k uoEcj ekg d vfreh jfookj dk lph fLFkr %c)½ Lrie ; g vLFk; k n'kukFk j[kh tkrh gA bl volj ij ogk fo'kky eyk yxrk gA l kLdfrd&/kfed dk; de ilrr fd; tkr gA n'k&fon'k d yk[kk ck) fhkD[k o mikld x.k ogk igpr gA ck) k dk lph tkdj mu egki: "kk dh vLFk; k d n'ku vo'; dju pkfg, A mud /kEe dk lefir thou l ij.kk yuh pkfg, vkj viuh bugh ,frgkfld rF; k d vk/kkj ij gh nhikoyh eukuh pkfg, A

bl fnu ge viuh {kerk d vulkj nh;] ekecfÜk; k tykdj rFkk idk'k d vk/kfud l k/kuk l viuh ?kjk rFkk /kEeLFkyk ij [k idk'k djuk pkfg, A xg io'k] efr LFkkiuk rFkk mn?kkVu dk dkb Hkh 'kHk dk; ge blh fnu lEiUu djuk pkfg, doy nhi tyku dk dk; jkr dk gkuk pkfg, D; kfd jkr e fgUnoknh 0; oLFk d rgr cMh ek=k e xky&iV[k NkM tkr gA ft l l /kEe iopu l u u&luku e 0; o/kku gk ldrk gA bld vfrfjDr ck) k d }kjk euk; k tku okyk ; g R;kgkj fgUnv l fcYdy vyx fn[kuk pkfg, A bld fy, ck) k dk viuh r; kfj; k nj l gh fn[ku yk; d lkt&lTtk ck) ijijk d vu: i gkuk vko'; d gA mi; Dr l>ko ; g g fd vf/kd l vf/kd ip'khy >.M vkj >fM; k dk mi; kx viuh ?kj rFkk mR lo LFky dk l tku d fy, djuk pkfg, A ft l idkj fgUn yx y{eh vkj x.k'k dh i tk d j r g mlh rjg iR; d ck) d ?kj e Hkxoku c) ckckkgc vkj lekV v'kkd dh ifrek; vFkok rLohj l tkuh pkfg, vkj fof/kiod oUnuk djuh pkfg,] i"i vfir dju pkfg, rFkk Hkxoku c)] ckck lkgc vkj lekV v'kkd d }kjk fn, x, /kEe dh lE; d T; kfr l ekuo thou d n[kn vU/kdkj dk [kre dju dk l dYi o iR; u djuk pkfg, A

l kHkj & R;kgkj d jgl; & jk'ku ck)

gekj lkeu vc ;g i'u g fd 'kn ;fn eyr℥ vuk ;
ugh Fk rk vkj dku Fk\ ej erku lkj bld rhu mÜkj
fuEu idkj g ℥
1- 'kn vk; FkA
2- 'kn {kf=; FkA
3- 'kn {kf=;k e bru mÜke vkj egRoi.k o.k Fk fd
ikphu vk;k d lenk; e vud 'kn rtLoh vkj
cy'kkyh jktk FkA

'knk dh mRifÜk dk ;g fl)kr ;fn fole;dkjh
ugh g rk jkekp d vo'; gA vf/kdrj fo}ku bl er
dk Lohdkj ugh d jxA fdr bldh ifV d fy, ;FkV
lkf; miyC/k gA vr℥ e iek.k iLrr djuv viuk
dr0; le>rk g vkj mldk fu.k; foK iBdk d
food ij NkMrk gA

iFke lkf; egkHkkjr d 'kkfrio ℥v/;k; 60 d
'ykd 38&40℥ dk g ℥ ^geu luk g fd ikphu dky
e itou uked 'kn jktk u viu ;K e ,UnkfXu d
fo/kkukul kj ,d lk lgl= i.kek= nf{k.kk nh FkA**

bl mnkgj.k l fuEufyf[kr rhu egRoi.k
lkf; idV gkr g ℥

1- itou 'kn Fkkj
2- 'kn itou l ;K fd;kj vkj
3- ckã.kk u itou d fufer ;K dj nf{k.kk yha
mijDr m)j.k Jh jk; }kj egkHkkjr dh Hkk";
Vhd k l fy;k x;k gA igyh ckr rk ;g n[kuh g fd
D;k ;g iB ey g vFkok ble dN vrj gA bldh
ekfydrk d ckj e Jh jk; dgr g] ^tgk rd ej
lLdj.k dk i'u g ;g jk;y ,f'k;kfVd lklk;Vh
vkQ cxky d ipkl o" ijku lLdj.k ij vk/kkfjr g
tk cxky d dN fo}ku ifMrk dh lgk;rk l r;kj
fd;k x;kA ejk [;ky g bldk l ;ktu ,d fo[;kr
vxt ikP; fon u fd;kA ij Hkkjr e ikMfyfi;k
exkb xb ℥nf{k.k l fgr℥ vkj mudk /;kui.k feyku
fd;k x;kA ol budk lko/kkuh l liknu fd;k x;kj
yfdueu lklk;Vh d lLdj.k e miyC/k mldh
g&c&g udy ugh dhA eu /;kuiod bldk feyku
egkjkt onoku d cxkyh pfj= l fd;k ft l dk cgr
/;kuiod liknu fd;k x;k FkA Hkkjr d fofHkUu
Hkkxk l 18 ikMfyfi;k exkb xb ℥nf{k.k l fgr℥
onoku d ifMrk }kj mudk /;kuiod feyku fd;k
x;kA mUg ,d 'ykd okLrfod yxkA**

egkHkkjr d leh{kRed lLdj.k d cgJr
liknd ikQlj l dFkkudkj u egkHkkjr d fofHkUu
lLdj.k.kk dk fu: i.k djd fu"d" fudkyk gA mudk
dFku g ℥

^n ,fMf'k;k fili ℥dydÜkk 1856℥ ,d 'krkfCn
d ckn Hkh bldh lR;rk v l fnX/k gA**

;fn dkb lekykp d ;g dg og fo" k;oLr d
lkf; d : i ikMfyfi n[kuk pkrk g ft l d vk/kkj
ij 'knk dh mRifÜk fu/kkfjr dh xb g rk ble dkb
gt ugh gA ,lk ijh{k.k dju d fy, nk ckr
vko';d gA igyh ;g g fd egkHkkjr d lHkh 18 iok
dh dkb vdyh li.k ikMfyfi ugh gA iR;d io
iFkd g] ifj.kker℥ iR;d io e Hkkjh vrj feyxkA
blfy, gj io dh ftruh ikMfyfi;k dk n[kk tk,
rk ;g dguk d fBu gkx fd fd l vk/kkj ekuk tk,A
/;ku nu dh nljh ckr ;g g fd egkHkkjr d
vyx&vyx nk : i g] mÜkjR; vkj nf{k.kkR; tk
vk;or dh mÜkjkiFk vkj nf{k.kkiFk dh vyx&vyx
fo"krk, fy, gA

LokHkkfod g fd ikMfyfi;k dk ijh{k.k cgr lh
ikMfyfi;k d miyC/k gku ij gh fd;k tkrk g] lFk
gh mudk oxhdj.k nf{k.kkR; vkj mÜkjR; d : i e
dj fy;k tk,A bu ckrk dk /;ku e j[kr g,
egkHkkjr d 'kkfrio d v/;k; 60 d 'ykd 38 dk Hkh
fofHkUu ikMfyfi;k e ikBkUj bl idkj g &
1- 'kn ℥ itouk uke ℥dHk dk.ke℥ nf{k.kkR;
2- 'kn ℥ itouk uke ℥,e@1 ℥ ,e 2℥ nf{k.kkR;

3- 'kn ℥ ;yuuk uke ℥,e@3 ℥ ,e@4℥ nf{k.kkR;
4- 'kn ℥ ;tuuk uke ℥,Q℥
5- 'knkfi ;tu uke ℥,y℥
6- 'kn ℥ iktyd uke ℥Vh- l h-℥ nf{k.kkR;
7- 'knk oHkouk uke ℥ t h℥ mÜkjR;
8- ijk otouk uke ℥, My@2℥
9- ijk otuuk uke ℥,e℥ mÜkjR;

bu uk ikMfyfi;k d feyku l ;g ifj.kke
fudyrk g fd D;k ;uk ikMfyfi;k l dyu dju d
fy, i ;klr g ftue vrj g\ ;g l R; g fd egkHkkjr
d fof/k iok d uk l vf/kd Hkk"; gA ij egkHkkjr e
l de l de ikMfyfi;k nl gh yh xBA blfy, ;g
ugh dgk tk l drk fd uk l [;k vi;klr gA ;uk
ikMfyfi;k Hkkxkfyd ℥mÜkj] nf{k.kk℥ d fohkktu d
vul kj gA egk ℥,e-℥ 1]2]3]4 vkj Vh- l h- nf{k.kkR;
dh gA , - ,e- th- Mh@2 mÜkjR; dh gA bu
ikMfyfi;k d p;u l fo}ku l r"V gkxA

bl tkp dk ;g fu"d" fudyrk g fd ℥
1- itou d o.ku e fof/krk@fHkUurk gA
2- itou d uke l fHkUurk gA
3- uk ikMfyfi;k e l 6 ml ^'kn** dgrh g ,d
^'kn** dgrh g rFkk nk u mldh tkfr dk mYy[k u
dj mld le; dk o.ku d jr g, ^'ij** 'kCn dk
i ;kx fd;k gA
4- uke d lc/k e fdUgh nk ikMfyfi;k e lekurk
ugh gA iR;d dk iB vyx&vyx gA vc i'u ;g
g fd l gh uke D;k g\ uke d lc/k e igyh ckr ;g
g fd uke d vFk dk i'u mRiUu gkA bl l 0;k [;k
dk dkb fookn ugh mBrk] u l 'kk/ku dk vkj u
ikFkfedrk dA i'u ;g g fd l gh uke D;k g vkj
dku lk xyr g ft l d dkj.k ikBkUj gvk\ ble
dkb lng ugh fd l gh uke itou gA ;g nf{k.kkR;
vkj mÜkjR; nkuk dk eku; g D;kfd vkBo Øe dk
uke ctou itou d leku gh gA "k" lc ikBkUj
ey ifr l gh u i< iku d dkj.k gvk g ft le
fyfidkj u tk le> e vk;k ogh fy[k fn;kA tgk
rd itou d o.ku dk lc/k g] bl ℥ itou dk℥
^'kn** l ^'ij** rd dk ifjoru ek= l ;kx u gkdj
tku&c>dj fd;k x;k ekye gkrk gA bldh i"BHkfe
e D;k dkj.k Fk] ;g dguk d fBu gA fQj Hkh bl l nk
ckr l kQ g ℥

1- ;g ifjoru LokHkkfod t lk g] rFkA
2- ;g ^'kn**] ^i itou** d foijr ugh tkrkA
mijDr fu"d" 'ykd 38&40 d igy oky
'ykd d l nHk ij vk/kkfjr gA
nf[k, ℥

^Lokheh pkg fd l h Hkh l dV ;k fofÜk e gk] 'kn
dk mldk lkFk ugh NkMuk pkgf,A Lokheh d fu/ku
gku ij 'kn dk mldh lok vkj Hkh vf/kd yxu l
djuh pkgf,A

'kn dh viuh dkb l ifÜk ugh gkrhA mld ik l
tk dN Hkh g] mld Lokheh dk gA

;K vU; o.kk d fy, fofgr gA 'kn Hkh ;K dj
l drk g yfdu og Lokgk] Lo/kk vFkok vU; e=k dk
mPpkj.k ugh dj l drkA og ikd ;K l no itk dj
l drk gA , l ;K dh nf{k.kk dk i.k ik= gA**

ioorh 'ykd d l nHk e 'ykd l [;k 38 l 40
dk v/;u dju ij ;g irk pyrk g fd ijk i l x gh
'knk d fo" k; e gA itou dh dFkk rk ,d n"Vkr gh
gA vr℥ itou d uke d igy ^'kn** 'kCn dk i ;kx
vuko';d gA bl i l x l voxr jg dj gh y[kd
l igy ^'kn** 'kCn dk i ;kx ugh fd;k g vkj mld
ikpludky e gku d dkj.k ^'ij** fy[k fn;k g vkj
;g LokHkkfod Hkh gA

mDr fo'y" k. l ;g Li"V gvk fd egkHkkjr d
'kkfrio e pfpr 0;fDr itou Fk vkj og 'kn FkA

II

nljk i'u g fd itou dku Fk\ ;kLd fu:Dr

e bldk l dr feyrk gA fu:Dr ℥1-24℥ e ;kLd
dgrk g ℥

l cd fe= _f" fo'okfe= itou d i= l nk l
d ijkgr FkA l nk l egknkuh FkA fitou dk i=
itou FkA fitou vFkr mldh xfr vuØe.kh;
FkA

;kLd fu:Dr l nk egRoi.k ckr Li"V gb ℥

1- itou fotou dk i= FkA
2- l nk l itou dk i= FkA

;kLd dh lgk;rk l ge Li"V : i l ;g dgr g
fd egkHkkjr ℥'kkfrio℥ e pfpr itou l nk l dk
nljk uke ek= gA ;gk i'u ;g mBrk g fd l nk l
dku g vkj ge mld fo" k; e D;k tkr g\ ckã.k
lkfgr; e ge l nk l uke d rhu 0;fDr ;k dk mYy[k
feyrk g ℥

,d l nk l dk ikfjokfjd fooj.k _Xon e bl
idkj g ℥

1- _Xon] 7&18-21 ℥^l dMk lkfklk d lgkj d
ijk'kj vkj of" k" B u rjh vpuk dhA mUgu lotu
d le{k r> xkjokfUor fd;kA mudh e=h dh
vogyuk u d jA bl idkj /kekRevk d ifr l [kn
iHkko mfpr gkrk gA**

2- _Xon] 7&18-22 ℥ ^g vfXu nk lk xkvk vkj
nk jFkk dk nku dju oky nooku d ik= rFk itou
d i= l nk l ft l d nk ifRu;k g] ;k ;'kxku d jr
g, e e [; ijkfgr d : i e rEgkj nf{k.kk d jr
gA**

3- _Xon 7&18-23 & ^Lo.k dh thu l l l fT r
nxe ekxk ij Rojk xfr l pyu oky mÜke uLy d
pkj v'o e> itou d i= l nk l u migkj e fy,A
e> l rfr vkj Hkk tu ykHk nkA**

4- _Xon 7&18-24 ℥ ^l krk ykd bUn d leku
l nk l dh Lrfr d jr gA mldk ;'k iFoh l Lox rd
xt jgk gA ipj** /ku d nkuh l nk l d fy, cgrh
gb ufn;k u ;) e ; /;kef/k dk fouk" k dj fn;k gA**

5- _Xon 7&18-25 ℥ ^g e:nxu ft l idkj
vkiu l nk l d fir k fnoknl ij Ñik dh g] m lh
idkj ;ok l nk l ij Hkh d jA itou d i= dh Lrfr
l l l Uu gk mld cy vkj 'kk; dk vf{k.k j [kA**

l nk l uked nk vU; 0;fDr ;k dk fooj.k fo".k
ijk.k e feyrk gA fo".k ijk.k d prFk v/;k; e ,d
l nk l dk fooj.k jktk l xj d o'kt d : i e feyrk
gA

o"ko{k ℥ jktk l xj l l nk l rd fuEuor g ℥
jktk l xj dh nk ifRu;k d';i dh i=h lefr
rFk fonHkjt dh i=h df'kuh FkA l rfrghu jgu ij
jktk u _f" vko dh lgk;rk ekxhA _f" u ojnku
fn;k fd mldh ,d ifRu ,d i= dk tUe nxh rFk
nljh lB gt kj i=k dA fu.k; jktk dh ifRu;k ij
NkM fn;k x;kA df'kuh u ,d i= dh bPNk idV dh
vkj lefr u vud dhA df'kuh u vlet l uked
i= dk tUe fn;kA vlet l l l xj o'k pykA
fourk dh i=h lefr u lB gt kj i=k dk tUe
fn;kA

vlet l dk i= v'keku vkj v'keku dk i=
fnyhi gvkA fnyhi d i= dk uke HkxhjFk FkA og
xxk dk Lox l /kjr ij yk,] vr℥ mud uke ij xxk
HkxhjFk dgykBA HkxhjFk dk i= J l] mldk i=]
ukHkx] mldk i= vEcjh" vkj vEcjh" dk i=

fl/k}hi gvkA fl/knhi dk i= vk;r'o] vk;r'o dk i= ifl) tvkjh uy dk fe= _ri.k] _ri.k dk lodke dk i= lnkl] lnkl dk i= lknkl gvkA lknkl dk fe='kkg Hkh dgk tkrk gA**

fo".k ijk.k d 19o v/;k; e i: d o'kt ,d vU; lnkl dk fooj.k bl idkj g %&

^i: dk i= tuet; Fkk** tuet; dk i= ikphUor] mldk i= iokj] mldk i= euL;] mldk i= Hk;n] mldk i= l|Eu] mldk i=] ckgxo] mldk i= lEefr mldk i= HkkEifr gvkA eKEifr d i= :nk'o d jhr;] dk{k;] LFkkufny; f/rk;] ty;] LFky;] /ku;] ou;] vkj or; nl i= g,A jhr; d i= jfrukj d rhu i= ruI] virhFk vkj /ko g,A nlj d i= d.o o ef?kfrfFk gvkA ft l l dk.ok;u ckã.k ink g,A rul u i= vfuy d pkj i=k e n";r T;"B FkA n";r dk i= Hkjr pØorh jktk gvk(

Hkjr d ifRu;k u 9 i=k dk tUe fn;kA fdr Hkjr d ;g dgu ij fd o mld v'k l mRiUu ugh g, gj blfy, mu l Hkh dk mudh ekrkvk u ekj fn;kA dkykrj e Hkjr u e: nx.k dh Lrfr dhA e: nx.k u i l Uu gkdj ml mrkF; dh iRuh eer d xHk l cgLifr }kjk mRiUu i= Hkkj}kt nfn;kA

Hkkj}kt dk nljk uke forFk iMkA forFk dk i= HkoueU/k gvkA mld vud i= g,A ftue cgr{k=] egkoh;] ukj vkj xx ie[k gA ukj d i= lNfr d :fpjkf/k vkj jfrno ink g,A xx d i= flfu d o'kt xkx; vkj lU; tue l {f=; gku ij Hkh ckã.k cu x,A egkoh; d i= mj{k; d rhu i= =k; ;.k] i'dj.k vkj dfi FkA dfi ckã.k cuA cgr{k= d i= l gk= FkA vkj l gk= d i= gflru u gflrukij uxj cuk;kA gflru u vtke/k] f}e/k rFkk i: e/k i= g,A vtke/k dk ,d i= d.o FkA d.o dk ,d i= e/kkfrfFk rFkk nljk i= cgn'k Fkk] ftldk i= cg}kl] mldk i= vgrdek] mldk i= t;nFk] mldk i= fo'othr] mldk i= luftr vkj luftr d :fpjk'o] dk';] nFk/ku" vkj olgu g,A :fpjk'o d i= iFkl u d ikj vkj ikj d fui uked i= g,A fui d lk i= g, ftue dKEiY; dk 'kkld lej ie[k FkA lej d rhu i= ijk] lEijk vkj l'nk'o FkA ijk dk i= iFk Fk mldk i= l dhfr mldk i= foHkkr vkj foHkkr dk i= vug gvkA vug u 0;k l i= 'kØ dh i=h Ñroh l fookg fd;kA ml l cãenÜk ink gvkA cãnÜk d i= fo'olu] mldk i= mnd lu] mldk i= HkYyKV gvkA f}fe/kk dk i= ;foukj] mldk i= /frer] mldk i= lR;Ñfr] mldk i= /kufej mldk i= /kufej mldk i= lik'o] mldk i= lefr] mldk i= lUukfrer] mldk i= Ñr FkA ft l â.;uke l ;kx'n'ku dh f'k{k nh vkj mlu 24 lfgrk, jph ftudk mi;kx lkeon dk v/; ;u dju oky io d ckã.kk u fd;kA Ñr dk i= mx;) ft lu {f=;k d fui o'k dk u"V dj fn;kA mx;) dk i= {kE;] mldk i= lchj] mldk i= uit;] mldk i= ckgjFk gvkA ; ikjo dgyk,A vtke/k dh ufyuuke dh iRuh Fkh ft l l uhy uke dk i= gvk] mldk i= 'kkfr] mldk i= l'kkfr] mldk i= i: tu] mldk i= pd'k] mldk i= g;k'o] g;k'o d enx] f=t;] ogfn'k] ioj vkj dFEiy; ikp i= g,A bud firk u dgk fd ej ikp %ip% i= n'k dh j{k dk dju e l {k e g blfy, ; ikpky dgyk,A enx l eknxY; ckã.k o'k pykA mldk ,d i= Hkkok'o Hkh Fkk] mldh nk tMok l rku ,d i= vkj ,d i=h Fkh] ftudk Øe'kk fnoknkl vkj vgY;k uke FkA

fnoknkl dk i= fe=k;] mldk i= P;ou] mldk i= lnkl] mldk i= lknkl ft l l gno Hkh dgr gj mldk i= lked] ft l d lk i= Fk bue tUr T;"B Fkk] i"B dfu"B FkA i"B d i= nin mldk i= /k"V/KEu] mldk i= n"Vdr FkA vtke?k dk ,d

vU; i= Hkh Fk ft l dk uke fj{k FkA fj{k dk i= leoj.k] mldk i= d: gvkA d: d uke ij d: {k= dk ukedj.k gvkA mld l /kk'k] ijhf{kr rFk vud i= g,A l /kk'k dk i= l gk=] mldk i= P;ou] P;ou dk fdrd vkj fdrd dk mifjpkj gvkA mifjpkj %cl% d cgnFk] iR;kx] d'eHk] ekoyk] eRL; vkfn lkr i= g,A cgn; dk i= dlkx] dlkx dk _"kHk] mldk i= i"ikor] mldk i= lR;k/kr] mldk i= l /kuok vkj l /kuok dk tkUr gvkA ognLFk d ,d vU; i= Hkh Fk tk tjklf/k d uke l fo[;kr gvkA tjklf/k dk l gno] l gno dk lkeik; vkj lkeik; dk l jJok gvkA o ex/k d jktk FkA

l {k i e rhuk lnkl k dh o'kkoyh fuEu idkj gA

- mijkDr rkfydkvk l nk ckr Li"V g %&
- 1- fo".k ijk.k d lnkl dk _Xon d lnkl l d kb l c/k ugh gA
 - 2- egkHkkjr e pfpr itou dk l kE; _Xon d lnkl l gA fitou dk i= gku d dkj.k lnkl dk itou Hkh dgk x;k gA ft l dk nljk uke fnoknkl FkA l kHkx; l ejk fooj.k ik- ccj l feyrk gA egkHkkjr d 'kkfrio d ik l fxd 'ykd ikj fVli.kh djr g, ik- ccj dgr g %&
- ^i tou dh egROI.k dFkk dk o.ku gA ;K d fy, ifl) itou ;k lnkl _Xon e fo'okfe= dk l j{k d vkj of"K"V dk 'k= crk;k x;k gA og 'kn FkA**
- ik- ccj u nHkx; l bl v'k dk egRo ugh l e>kA ej fy, ;gh dQh g fd og Hkh l e>r g fd egkHkkjr dk itou vkj _Xon dk lnkl] nk vyx 0;fDr u gkdj ,d gA

III

ge lnkl&itou d fo"k; e D;k tkur g\ lnkl&itou d fo"k; e fuEufyf[kr fooj.k feyr g %&

% ,d% lnkl u rk nk l Fk vkj u vk;A nk l vkj vk; mld 'k= FkA bl dk vFk ;g gvk fd og ofnd vk; FkA

%nk% lnkl dk firk fn;knkl o/k;k'o dk nÜkd i= FkA jktk fnoknkl u rcl vkj ;kn 'kEcj ikjo vkj dj t vkj xx l vud ckj ;) fd;kA

fnoknkl vkj r;ou e ;) gvk vkj r;ou fot ;h gvkA , l k irhr gkrk g fd ;) d le; bUn fnoknkl d fo:) FkA lnkl u viu ij kfgR Hkkj}kt dk vud migkj fn, FkA

Hkkj}kt u Ny fd;k vkj og fnoknkl d 'k= r;ou l tk feyA lnkl dh ekrk d fo"k; e dN Hkh irk ugh pyrk] fdr vf'ouh dekjk dh Ñik l iklr mldh iRuh dk uke lnoh crk;k x;k gA

%rhu% lnkl jktk Fk rFk mldk jkT;kfHk"kd cãf"k of"K"Bu fd;k FkA

jktkvk d egkfHk"kd mRl ok dk l iUu dju&dju oky ij kfgRk dk o.ku , rj; ckã.k e bl idkj feyrk g %&

^Hkx i= P;ou u eu d i= ' ;kfr dk vfHk"kd fd;kA ' ;kfr iFoh dk thrrk pyk x;k vkj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA**

^ok t jlu d i= l kel"ke dk vfHk"kd l=ftr d i= 'kkrfud u fd;kA mlu l i.k t xr ij fot ; iklr dh vkj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA**

^ikor vkj ukjn u vEck"B; vkj vfHk"kd fd;kA vEck"B; u lo=fot ; ikb vkj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA**

^d';i u Hkou d i= fo'odek dk vfHk"kd fd;kA fo'odek u l i.k iFoh dk thrk vkj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA** ^%jk tk u gkrk dk l kjh iFoh nku e n nH% dgk x;k g fd iFoh u fo'odek dh i'kflR e dgk %&

^g fo'odek d kb i: "k e> bl idkj nku e ugh n l drkA reu e> nku e fn;kA e len e lek tkrh gA mudk d';i dk fn;k x;k opu 0;Fk x;kA**

^of"K"Bu fitou i= lnkl dk vfHk"kd fd;kA mlu leLr HkeMy dk thr dj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA**

^vfxjk d i= lor u ek: r dk vfHk"kd fd;kA ek: r u leLr HkeMy thr dj v'oe/k ;K fd;kA** mijkDr lph e of"K"B }kjk lnkl d vfHk"kd fd, tku dk Li"V o fof"K"V mYy[k gA

lnkl ifl) n'k jktu %nk jktkvk d% ;) dk uk;d FkA bl ;) dk o.ku _Xon d lkro eMy d vud lDrk e feyrk gA lDr 83 e dgk x;k g %&

4- ^g bUn vkj o: .k] reu ?kkrd 'kkL=k l Hkn uked 'k= dk ekjr g, lnkl dh j{k dhA ;) d volj ij f=R l vk dh ikFkuk luh ft lu mud fy, ejh ikj kfgR; QyHkr gvk gkxkA**

6- ^g bUn vkj o: .k lnkl vkj f=R l ;) }kjk n0; dh ikflr d fy, rEgkj 'kj.k e x,A tc nl jktkvk u mu ij vØe.k fd;k] reu mu nkuk %lnkl vkj f=R l % dh j{k dhA**

7- ^g bUn vkj o: .k] nl k v/kkfed jktk] lxfBr gku ij Hkh lnkl d le{k fVd u l dA n0; ;Dr ;K e norkvk dk lkr lQy gvkA bud ;K e leLr nork mifLFkr FkA**

9- ^g bUn vkj o: .k] re e l ,d ;) e 'k=vk dk l gkj djrk g rFk nljk /kkfed vu"Bkuk dh l nk j{k dk djrk gA ge Lrfr dj d rEgkj vkuku djr g] ge ij Ñik djA**

lDr 33 d vulkj %&

2- ^ik'k/KEu d ijkHko ij lnkl u efnjk dk p<kok fn;kA ml xg.k dju d fufeÜk bUn dk vkgr fd;kA bUn u Rofjr xfr l o;r d i= ik'k/KEu d Hkx dk l ke of"K"Bk ij mMy fn;kA**

3- lnkl u mlh idkj Rofjr xfr l fl/k unh dk ikj dj viu 'k=vk dk neu fd;kA mlh idkj of"K"Bk u viuh Lrfr l bUn dk nl jktkvk l lnkl dh j{k dk dju d fy, r;kj dj fy;kA

^l;k l l 0;kdy o/k d fy, ikFkuk djr g, n'k jktu l ;) e f=R l vk }kjk l gk; rk iklr of"K"Bu bUn dk l ; dh Hkfr tkToY;eku cuk fn;kA bUn u of"K"Bu dh ikFkuk luh vkj f=R l vk dk fo'kky Hk&Hkx inku fd;kA**

lDr 19 e crk;k x;k g %&

3- ^g bUn] reu uo] vfir dju oky lnkl dh gj idkj l j{k dh gA reu i: dRl d i= f=lnL; vkj i: dk /kj ij vkf/kiR; LFkktir dju d fy, ;) e 'k=vk l cpk;k gA**

6- ^g bUn] nkuh lnkl ij rEgkj vuUr Ñik; gA e rEgkj nk 'k fDr'kkyh v'o tkrk gA gekjh Lrfr vki vkj/k;k rd igpA**

lkro eMy d lDr 18 e dgk x;k g %&

5- ^Lrouh; bUn u ; :B.kh ugh d xgj ty dk lnkl d fy, ryLi'k vkj ikj dju ;kx; cuk fn;kA Lrkrk d fy, ufn;k d rjxkf;r vkj voj/kd 'kke dk nj fd;kA**

6- ^ty e eNyh dhVjn o/k jgu okyk ro'k /ku d fy, lnkl d ikl x;k fdr eNyh dh rjg rMir jgk vkj rc Hkxvk rFk ngu v u mldk lnkl l l k{kRdkj dj fn;kA bu nkuk d leLr iFoh dk fooj.k fd;kA lnkl d fe= bUn u bl l lnkl dh j{k dhA**

7- ^g0;k d ikpd] dY;k.k&e[k] riL;k l vio) fo'kk.k glr vkj exydkjh 0;fDr;k u bUn dh Lrfr

dhA bUn u vk; dh xk;k dk xk&rLdj k l NMk;k vkj 'k=vk dk ekj kA**

8- ^n"V ekul vkj eUnefr 'k=vk u i:".kh unh dk [knr g, mld nkuk rVk dk fxjk fn;kA fdr bUn dh Nïk l l nkl fo'o0;kih gk x, vkj l nkl u peeku d i= dfo dk ekj fn;kA**

9- ^i:".kh unh dk ty l ekU; : i l xUr0; /kjk e cgu yxkA l nkl jktk dk ?kkMk Hkh viu xUr0; LFkku dk pyk x;kA bUn u l nkl d vud 'k=vk dk ijfttr fd;kA**

10- ^fofHkUu jxk oky i'kvk ij vk:< e:nx.kk dk viuh io ifrKk d vulkj mudh ekrk i'.kh u bUn d ikl HktkA e:nx.k bUn d ikl mlh Rofjr xfr l x, t l pjokg fcuk xk; tk dh vkj tkrh gA e:rk d fu;r uked ?kkM dh mUg ogk rth l y x,A**

11- ^bUn u e:nx.k dh mRifUk jktk dh l gk;rk d fy, dhA ;'kkdk{kh jktk u ij".kh unh d rV ij 21 ekuok dh cfy nhA**

12- ^g bUn rj Hk; l Jr do'k o) vkj ng;l unh e cg x,A ftu ykxk u vkidh Lrfr dh vkj vkidh fe=rk ekuh o le) gk x,A**

13- ^kfDrit bUn u Rofjr xfr l mud lkr ¼7% vt; uxj /oLr dj fn,A mlu vu d i= dk fuok l LFkku Nhu dj f=R l dh HkV dj fn;kA ge bUn dh Nïk l nhkk"kh ykxk ij fot; iklr dJA**

14- ^fN;k l B gtjk Nï l k l k B vu rFkk ng;l ;k)k egku l nkl d i'kvk dk gj.k djuk pkgr gj bUn d xkjo"kk yh Nïr; l fouk'k dk iklr g,A**

15- ^m)r fiR; Hkyo'k bUn l my> rk iM yfdu ckn e l kjh l ifUk l nkl d fy, NkM dj unh dh rho /kjk dh Hkfr Hkx x,A**

16- ^bUn u viu ofj"B l nkl d 'k=vk dk rgl ugl dj fn;kA bUn u l nkl d 'k= tuk dk HkMdk dj l nkl d fo:) [kMk dj mUg Hkx u dk etcj dj fn;kA**

17- ^bUn u vfdpu d nku dk ijk fd;kj cdjh l flg dk o/k dj;kj l b dh ukd l cfy [kHk dk dk.k dkVv vkj 'k=vk dh yV l iklr /ku l ink l nkl dk l kihA**

18- ^g bUn] minoh Hkn u viu vl[; 'k=vk dk nkl cuk fy;k gA og rEg Øj dgu okyk dk l j{k.k nrk gA bl ij ot igkj dj kA**

19- ^euk rV d fuokfl;k vkj f=R l vk u ;) e en dk o/k dju ij bUn dh vH;Fkuk dhA vt] f'kx vkj ;{k ykxk u bUn d fufeUk ;K fd;k vkj v'ok d flj dh cfy nhA**

20- ^bUn rjh luk vkj lef) vFkg gA ijkru vkj uru dh x.kuk mlh idkj vlHko g t l ifr iHko dh x.kukA ru eU;eku d i= nod dk guu fd;k vkj 'kkEcj dk ior l uhp /kdyk gA**

bl ;) e l nkl d fo:) yMu oky jktk bl idkj g l& 1- f'ku;] 2- rok'kk] 3- ná] 4- do'k] 5- i:] 6- vu] 7- en] 8- 'kEcj] 9- od.k] 10- od.k n l jk] 11- ;n] 12- eRL;] 13- iDFk] 14- Hkkyuk] 15- vyhu] 16- fo'kkfu] 17- vt] 18- flfu] 19- f'kx] 20- ;k] 21- ;/;kef/k] 22- ;k]k] 23- nod eU;leku] 24- P;eu dfo] 25- l rd] 26 mpFk] 27- Jr] 28- o)] 29-

eU; vkj 30 iFkA

Li"Vr;) viu uke l dgh cMk vkj Hkkjr; vk;k d bfrgl dh egRoi.k ?kVuk jgk gkxkA ;) dk fotrk l nkl viu le; dk vuU;re uk;d dgykrk Fkk rk ble dkb vfr';k fDr ugh gA ;) dk dj.k D;k Fkk ;g rk Bh d irk ugh pyr kA __Xon ¼7-83-7½ e l nkl d fojk/kh jktkvk dk v/keh dgk x;k gA bl idkj l Hkkouk ;gh g fd ;g /e ;) FkkA ¼pkj½ l k; .kkpk; vkj ykdfDr d vulkj __Xon d v/kfyf[kr e=k d l"V k fuEukfdr jktk x.k Fk l& 10-9 l& ferg0; ¼Hkkj½ k t ½ 10-75 l& vEcj h'k ¼;k; kRofo"V d i= f=l j l ½ d i= fl/k½ h iA 10-133 l& fi;e?k dk i= fl/kf k rA 10-134 l& fitou dk i= l nkl A 10-179 l& ;oukLo dk i= e/k rA 10-148 l& vlhuj d i= flfoj fnoknkl d i= dk'kh uj'k irk/ku rFkk jkfgnk'o d i= olekul dk iFkh oU; /kkjd ?kkr fd;k x;k gA mDr rkfydk e l nkl dk uke ofnd e=k d l"V k d : i e gA ¼ikp½ __Xon ¼3-53½ d vulkj l nkl u v'oe/k ;K fd;k Fkk l& 9- ^egkefu nox.k u tud d nok dk vkN"V fd;kA fo'okfe= u tc l nkl dk ;K l iUu dj;kj rk mUgu ufn;k d iokg dk jkd fn;kj bUn vkj df'kd i l Uu g,A**

l fHkkj & ckck l g c Mk- vEcM dj 11- ^g df'kd] re v f c s d e l nkl d i y o dk mR l kgo/ku dj vkj m l B l T; 8 d h l e f d fy, Mk- ch- vkj- vEcM dj

o.k rhu gl ; k pkj \

vkfndky l gh vk; lenk; e o.k 0;oLFkk ektn jgh gA ft l l Hkh fgn rFkk if'peh fo}ku Lohdkj djr g ;fn fiNy v/;k; e of.kr bl vk/kkj dk fd 'kn {kf=; Fk] Lohdkj fd;k tk, rk ;g fl)kr xyr gA ;fn , l k g rk dHkh doy rhu gh o.k Fk] vFkr ckã.k] {kf=; vkj o';A bl l , d leL;k dk lek/kku gk rk n l jh leL;k mRiUu gk tkrh gA irk ugh bl dk egRo dkb le>xk ;k ughA ;g dgk tkrk g fd tc rd ;g fl) u gk tk, fd vkfn dky e doy rhu o.k g fd vk;k e vkfndky e doy rhu gh o.k FkA

dk'k e> dkb fl)kr fey tkrk ft l l e ;g leL;k gy dju dk ok;nk fuHk ikrk fdr bl l , d vkj leL;k gk tkrh gA l khkX; dh ckr g bl ckj e e> i[rk l cr fey g fd 'k: e vk;k d doy rhu gh o.k FkA

igyk iek.k __Xon dk gA e mlh dk fo'ok l d jrk gA dN fo}kuk dk er g fd __Xon d dky e o.k&0;oLFkk ugh FkhA mudk er g fd __Xon e i:"k l Dr cgr le; ckn dk {kid gA ;fn ;g eku Hkh fy;k tk, fd i:"k l Dr ckn dk {kid g rc Hkh ;g ugh eku tk l drk fd __Xon d le; e o.k 0;oLFkk ugh FkhA __Xon d l Fk bl 0;oLFkk dk fojk/kke l g D;kfd i:"k l Dr d vfrfjDr db LFkkuk e __Xon e ckã.k] {kf=; vkj o'; dk o.ku , d l Fk vk;k g] ijr ^kn** dk uke bl vFk e dgh ugh vk;k fd , d o.k dk uke gA ;fn fd l h fo'k"o o.k dk uke ^kn** gkrk] rk __Xon e mldk ftØ vo'; vkrkA bl l ;gh ifj.kke fudkyrk g fd ^kn** uke dk dkb pkFkk o.k ugh FkA n l jk iFke rFukjh; vkj 'kriFk ckã.k dk gA nkuk ckã.kk e doy rhu o.kk dk mYy[k gA 'knk d iFkd o.k dk dkb ftØ ugh gA

'kriFk ckã.k ¼2-14-11½ e dgk g&Hk dg dj i tkifr u iFoh dk cuk;kj Hko dg dj ok; vkj Lo l vkdk'k dk cuk;kA ; rhu k 'kCn vkj ckãkM , d l Fk gh cuA rhu k d l Fk vfxu dk cuk;kA Hk mPPkj.k djd ckã.k dk cuk;kj Hko dg dj {kf=; dk vkj Lo l o'; dk cuk;kA l cd l Fk vfxu dh cuk;kj Hk dg dj i tkifr u Lo; dk cuk;kj Hko l ikf.k;k dk vkj Lo l i'kvk dk cuk;kA nfu;k i tkifr] ikf.k vkj i'kvk dh g vkj vfxu rhu k dh gA rFukjh; ckã.k ¼3-12-9-2½ e fy[lk g l& ^l kjh l f"V cãk l ink gbA __Xon l o'o cu] __Xon l {kf=; vkj l leon l ckã.k ink gA , l k ikphu le; e dgk x;k gA**

__Xon vkj nkuk ckã.k xFk l c< dj D;k iek.k gk l drk gA ftudh ekU;rk onor g nkuk Jfr gA nkuk e doy rhu o.kk dk mYy[k g 'kn dk iFkd o.k gkuk vFkok prFk o.k gku dk dkb dFku ugh gA ej dFku ij bl l c< dj dkb iek.k ugh gk l drk fd eyr rhu gh o.k FkA

II

ejk , l k iek.k gA yfdu bl d ifrdy i:"k l Dr g ft le dgk x;k g fd pkj o.kk dk vkfndky l vflrRo gA fd l l gh eku\ ehe l k d fl)krk d vulkj rk i:"k l Dr d pkj o.k vkj mDr ckã.k xFk d vulkj rhu o.k d fl)kr nkuk dk ekuuk iMxkA ijr ;g vufpr ckr gA o.k rhu Hkh g vkj pkj Hkh] , l k dgu dk dkb vFk ugh gA vr,o bfrgl dkj d er dk ekuuk iMxk fd dku igy cuk\ D;k i:"k l Dr vlyh __Xon d ckn cuk\ bl d fy, i:"k l Dr rFk ckdh __Xon dh Hk"kk dk feyku djuk iMxkA l Hkh fo}kuk dk er g fd i:"k l Dr ckn dk cuk gA

dkycd dk dFku g l& ^;g e= vFkr i:"k

l Dr d Nn rFk 'kyh vkj Hk"kk 'k" l __Xon dh iFkukvk l loFk fhUu gA ;g vf/kd vokphu i rhr gkrk gA ;g ml le; cuk gkxk tc fd l Nïr Hk"kk vkj 0;kdj.k dkQh ifj"Nïr gk xBA bl dh Hk"kk l ;gh irk pyr g fd igy vf/kdk'k e= lgt ykd Hk"kk e fy[k x, vkj onk dk oreku l dyu ml le; dk g tc Nnk dk i;lx gku yxk vkj ijk.kk rFk dk0;k ex; e= dk 'ykd fy[k tku yx A**

ik- eDleyj dk er g l& ^ble lng dh xtkb'k ugh gA mnkgj.kkFk uko eMy dk 90ok e= y{k.k vkj 'kyh dh n"V l vokphu gA ble ;K d dedkM dh l i.k >y d g] ble rdudh nk'kfud 'kCnkofy g] ble rhu __rvk dk Øe bl idkj g olr] xh'e vkj 'k jnA __Xon dk ek= ;gh i l x g t g k p k j o . k f x u k , x , g A b l l d y u d v o k p h u g k u d h l ' k D r l H k k o u k , g A m n k g j . k k F k x h ' e d k __Xon e vU;= mYy[k ugh gA ikphu ofnd e=k e olr 'kCn Hkh ugh feyrkA __Xon ¼10-16-1-4½ e bl dh , d ckj vkofr g] t g k r h u _ r , ' k j n] g e r v k j o l r g h d g h x b g A **

ikQ l j ocj dk dguk g l& ^i:"k l Dr __Xon d e=k e l cl ckn dk tMk i rhr gkrk gA ;g m l d h l k e x h l L i " V g A f Q j l k e l f g r k e b l l d k b e = u g h f y ; k x ; k A ; g H k h , d i e k . k g A u o x ; f l) k r e ;] f i f u ' p ; k r e d : i l u g h] f Q j H k h m l u i g y h v f p d k d l k r o i i k F k d e i g y i k p e = g h f y , g A ; g , d f o i ' k " V r k g A **

III

;g , d r d g t k g e ; g f u . k ; y u e e n n d j r k g f d i : " k l D r c k n e c u k ; k i g y A b l d f y , ; g n [k u k t : j h g k x k f d o n k d h f d r u h l f g r k v k u i : " k l D r d k v i u k ; k g A v / ; ; u d j u i j o n v k j l f g r k v k d h f l F k f r b l i d k j g l &

bl d lkeon e doy 5 e= gA 'or ; ton vkj ; ton dh okt lu;h lfgrk e i : "k lDr d e= g ijr nkuk e cgr vrj gA _Xon e i : "k lDr d doy 16 e= g ijr okt lu;h lfgrk e 22 e= gA Ñ".k ; ton dh rhu lfgrk, rfÜkj;] dB vkj e=k;uh e l fd l h e Hkh i : "k lDr ugh gA doy vFkoon e gh i : "k lDr T;k dk R;k 'kkfey fd;k x;k gA

fHkUu&fHkUu onk e i : "k lDr d e=k dh l [;k] Øe vkj ikB rhuk Øe l ugh g] okt lu;h lfgrk e vfre 6 e= vf/kd gA _Xon] lkeon rFkk vFkoon e ugh ik, tkrA blh idkj vFkoon d lDr dk 16ok e= u _Xon e ik;k tkrk g] u ; ton eA iUng e= Hkh rhuk onk e leku ugh g vkj u gh mudk Øe ,d leku gA ;g fHkUurk fuEufyf[kr lph l idV gkxhA bl lph e bl fpuG %v dk rRi; g] ugh ik, tkr vkj fpUG \$% dk vFk g] ikBkrj gA

; ton	_Xon	lkeon	lkeon
1	1	3	1
2	2	5	4
3	3	6	3
4	4	4	2
5	5	7	9
6	8	x	10
7	9	x	11
8	10	x	14
9	7	x	13
10	11	x	12
11	12	x	5
12	13	x	6
13	14	x	7
14	6	x	8
15	15	x	15
16\$	16	x	16\$
17	x	x	x
18	x	x	x
19	x	x	x
20	x	x	x
21	x	x	x
22	x	x	x

flFkfr ;g g fd ;fn i : "k lDr ikphu gkrk rk vU; onk e bl rjg dh Lor=rk d l kFk m l dh dkV NKV dk vol j u gkrkA

fofHkUu onk e i : "k lDr dk LFkku Hkh cgr egRo j [krk gA bl d vfrfjDr i : "k lDr _Xon d fefJr Hkx e ik;k tkrk gA ;fn ;g ijuk gkrk rk D;k m l d l kFk NMNM dh tk lDrh Fkh\ D;k ble , l h dkV&NKV dh tk lDrh FkhA fofHkUu onk e i : "k lDr dk LFkku vyx&vyx gA _Xon e ;g fofok : i e fn;k x;k gA vFkoon e ;g ijd ifjf" k"V gA ble Hkn D;k g\

- vLr bl xMcM dk ifj.kke ;g fudyrk g fd&
- 1- pfd i : "k lDr Ñ".k ; ton dh rfÜkj; lfgrk] dB vkj e=k;uh lfgrk e ugh ik;k tkrk] bl l ;g fl) g fd mu lfgrkvk d ckn ;g lDr _Xon e tkMk x;kA
- 2- pfd ;g _Xon rFkk ; ton d ifjf" k" B Hkx e Mkyk x;k g] bl l ;g fl) gkrk g fd ;g bl d ckn cukA
- 3- pfd vkj onk d lDrk e euekuh dkV NKV vkj ikBkrj fd;k x;k g] bl l fl) gkrk g fd ;g ikphu e= ugh Fkk vkj u gh bl dh mruh ifr" Bk FkhA bu ckrk l l k>k l k{; feyr g tk ik- eDleyj vkj vU; fo}kuk d i{k e tkr g fd i : "k lDr {kid gA

IV

i : "k lDr d e=k dh jpuk 'kyh e Hkh vrj gA lc e= rk ,d flyfly e g ijr e= 11 vkj 12 i'ukÜkj d : i e gA ; nk e= o.kkRiÜk dk crkr gA ,d 0;k[;kRed Øe e ;g 0;o/kku D;k vk;kA , l k i rhr gkrk g fd o nk e= ckn e lDr d chp tkM fn, x,A vr,o doy i : "k lDr ckn e gh ugh tkMk x;kA mle le;≤ ij vkj e= Hkh tMr jgA dN fo}kuk dk rk ;g Hkh er g fd i : "k lDr rk {kid g gh m l d dN e= vkj Hkh ckn e ble tkM x,A

dN ykxk dk rk ;gk rd dguk g fd i : "k lDr iip g] tkyh g vkj ckã.kk u viuh J"Brk dk c?kkju d fy, ble tkM gA ijkfgrk u db tkylkft ;k dh gA , l iip ckã.kk u cg/kk jp gA ikQlj eDleyj dk dFku g fd _Xon e ^vx** dk ^vXu** cuk fn;k x;k] ft l l fo/kokvk d tyku dk vFk fudyu yxkA bLV bfM;k diuh d le; e ,d vfhk;kx e oknh d leFku e ,d Lefr gh jp nh xBA blfy, dkb foLe; ugh fd 11o vkj 12o e= jp dj tkM fn, x, vkj ckn e pkFkk o.k Vid iMk vkj on e pkro.; dh ifrLFkkiuk gk xBA

V

D;k i : "k lDr ckã.k xFkk d igy cu\ ;fn i : "k lDr _Xon dk Hkx g rk ;g ckã.kk l igy cuk gkuk pkfg,A ;fn _Xon ckã.k xFkk l igyk g rk i : "k lDr Hkh igy dk gh gkuk pkfg,A vr,o bl dk Hkh vyx l vul/kku mfpr gA

ik- eDleyj u ofnd lkfgR; dk Øe bl idkj crk;k g %&

igy on fQj ckã.k vkj l = cuA ;fn ;g dFku lR; g rk i : "k lDr ckã.kk l igy cukA i'u ;g mBrk g fd D;k ik- eDleyj d fl)kr dk v{kj 'kñ eku fy;k tk,\ ;fn eku tk, rk bl l nk ifj.kke fudyr g &

- 1- _Xon d le; e pkj o.k Fk] ijr 'kriFk ckã.k d le; doy rhu gh o.k jg x,] ;k
- 2- ;g fd 'kriFk ckã.k e ij h 0;k[;k ugh gA

igyk ifj.kke rk iR;{kr % v l Hko gA bl rjg igyk i'u 0;Fk gA nljk Hkh blfy, ekuu ;kx; ugh g] D;kfd nkuk ckã.kk e i : "k lDr d fo" k; e erHkn gA o.k 0;oLFkk i.k : i l of.kr gA vr,o eDleyj dk dFku eku rk pkj ofnd lfgrkvk d cuu d ckn ckã.k cu] loFkk fujk/kkj g vkj ekuu ;kx; ugh gA bl d foihr cyoydj vkj jkukM dk dguk g fd dN v'k onk d igy vkj dN ckn e cuA vLr ckã.k xFkk dk dN v'k Hkh onk dh leflr d igy cuuk v l Hko Hkh ugh gA ;fn ;g Bhd g rk , l k i rhr gkrk g fd ckã.k xFkk 'kriFk vkj rfÜkj; ckã.k ftue doy rhu o.kk dk o.ku g] i : "k lDr l igy cuA i : "k lDr d fo'y" k.k l D;k fu"d" k fudyrk g\ i : "k lDr _Xon e ,d {kid gA blfy, ;g dkb rd ugh fd vk; lenk; e 'k: e gh pkj o.k FkA

mijkDr rdk d vk/kkj ij ej bl fl)kr e 'knk dh mRiÜk ij dkb leL;k ugh g] t l k fd v/;k; d vkjHk e dgk x;k gA ;fn dkb leL;k vkrh Hkh g rk bl dk dkj.k ;g le> yuk g fd i : "k lDr ekU; gA ;g crk fn;k x;k g fd ;g dYiuk fujk/kkj gA blfy, e> , l k le>u e dkb dfBukb ugh g fd vk;k d doy rhu o.k Fk vkj 'kn nlj o.k&{kf=; l lEc) FkA

l kHkkj & ckck l kgc Mk- vEcMdj
l Ei.k ok³e; [k.M&13
i"B l- 107 l 112
Mk- ch- vkj- vEcMdj